

Tangipahoa Parish, Louisiana 2008-2010 Maternal and Child Health Profile



Teen Births

	LA	Tangipahoa				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Birth Rate, females 15-17 years of age ¹	25.2	13.2	50.7	29.9	27.8	36.2
Birth Rate, females 18-19 years of age ¹	90.9	76.8	133.6	76.9	97.8	105.9
Birth Rate, females 15-19 years of age ¹	51.5	38.6	83.8	48.7	55.8	n/a
Births to women under 20 (%)	13.1	10.6	21.5	7.2	14.5	n/a
Repeat teen (15-19) births (%)	20.0	17.6	23.3	**	20.9	n/a

Delivery Characteristics and Birth Spacing

	LA	Tangipahoa				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Primary Cesarean delivery among low risk ² women (%)	22.3	24.4	20.0	20.3	22.5	23.9
Repeat Cesarean among low risk ² women (%)	97.5	97.5	94.5	97.7	96.3	81.7
Births to women within 24 months of a previous birth (%)	27.5	26.2	34.7	26.5	29.7	n/a

Infant Health Indicators

	LA	Tangipahoa				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Low birth weight (%)	10.8	8.2	14.7	6.4	10.6	7.8
Very Low birth weight (%)	2.1	1.5	3.4	**	2.2	1.4
Very low birth weight infants born at Level III hospitals or subspecialty perinatal centers (%)	89.0	100.0	100.0	**	100.0	83.7
Preterm Birth (%)	12.4	10.0	14.0	8.0	11.4	11.4
Very Preterm Birth (%)	2.3	1.6	3.4	**	2.3	1.8
Small for Gestational Age (%)	10.5	8.2	17.0	8.7	11.7	n/a

Fetal and Infant Mortality

	LA	Tangipahoa				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Fetal ³	5.5	4.5	8.3	**	5.9	5.6
Perinatal ³	6.3	4.8	8.3	**	6.1	5.9
Neonatal ⁴	4.7	4.5	8.3	**	6.1	4.1
Postneonatal ⁴	3.8	3.5	6.9	**	4.8	2.0
Infant ⁴	8.5	8.0	15.2	**	10.9	6.0

Definitions and inclusion criteria for select indicators

Low Birth Weight: <2,500g at delivery (5.5 lbs)
Very Low Birth Weight: <1,500g at delivery (3.3 lbs)
Preterm Birth: <37 weeks gestational age
Very Preterm Birth: <32 weeks gestational age
Fetal Death: stillborn with gestation ≥ 20 weeks or birth weight ≥ 350 grams
Perinatal Death: fetal deaths plus deaths to infants under 7 days of age
Neonatal Death: deaths to infants under 28 days of age
Post Neonatal Death: deaths to infants that occur between 28 days and 365 days after birth
Infant Death: deaths to infants under 1 year of age

Child and Adolescent Mortality

Age at Death	LA	Tangipahoa				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
1-4 years ⁵	40.6	**	99.9	**	61.1	25.7
5-9 years ⁵	16.5	**	**	0.0	20.3	12.3
10-14 years ⁵	24.9	**	**	**	28.9	15.2
15-19 years ⁵	82.0	98.3	56.9	**	61.1	55.7
20-24 years ⁵	134.7	125.0	79.6	**	113.3	88.5

Data Sources

2008-2010 live births, fetal deaths and deaths: Louisiana State Center for Health Statistics

2008-2010 population estimates: *Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2008 to July 1, 2010 Release Date: June 2011*

Early Childhood Risk

Tangipahoa	Overall Risk Ranking	Factors Ranked as "High Risk"	Factors Ranked at "Moderate Risk"
	High	Ages 0-5 Uninsured, Pre-Literacy Skills, Attending Pre-K, HS/EHS OR HQ Child Care	Unemployment, Mothers With Less Than High School Education, Ages 0-5 In Poverty, Median Income, Low Birth Weight (2009), Infant Mortality (2007-2009)

The *Early Childhood Risk and Reach Report* (Fall 2012) includes 11 indicators impacting the well-being of children under age 5 by parish. These risk indicators relate to Economic, Health and Education Factors. An average score of "Low Risk" suggests that young children in that parish are more likely to be well-prepared and ready for school. A score of "High Risk" suggests that the young children are at risk for entering school already behind and remaining behind. The complete report can be found at www.partnersforhealthybabies.org

¹Rate per 1,000 female population in specified age range

²Low risk is defined as a pregnant woman who has full a term (37 up to 42 weeks), singleton, and vertex presentation baby

³Rate per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

⁴Rate per 1,000 live births

⁵Rate per 100,000 population in specified age range

*Non Hispanic

**Rates or percents with numerators greater than zero and less than 5 are not reported