

## Department of Health and Hospitals Office of the Secretary

December 30, 2013

Bill Brooks Associate Regional Administrator Division of Medicaid & Children's Health DHHS/Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services 1301 Young Street, Room #833 Dallas, Texas 75202

Dear Mr. Brooks:

RE: Louisiana Title XIX State Plan

Transmittal No. 13-47

I have reviewed and approved the enclosed Louisiana Title XIX State Plan material.

I recommend this material for adoption and inclusion in the body of the State Plan.

Melyn

Sincerely.

Kathy H. Kliebert

Secretary

Attachments (7)

HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION		OMB NO. 0938-0193
TRANSMITTAL AND NOTICE OF APPROVAL OF	1. TRANSMITTAL NUMBER:	2. STATE
STATE PLAN MATERIAL	13-47	Louisiana
FOR: HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION	3. PROGRAM IDENTIFICATION: 7 SOCIAL SECURITY ACT (MEDI	
TO: REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR	4. PROPOSED EFFECTIVE DATE	
HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	November 20, 2013	
5. TYPE OF PLAN MATERIAL (Check One):		
■ NEW STATE PLAN ■ AMENDMENT TO BE CONSI		ENDMENT
COMPLETE BLOCKS 6 THRU 10 IF THIS IS AN AMEN		amendment)
6. FEDERAL STATUTE/REGULATION CITATION:	7. FEDERAL BUDGET IMPACT:	6/201 00)
1905(o) of the Social Security Act	FFY 2014	\$(391.98) \$(323.16)
42 CFR Part 418	FFY <u>2015</u>	<u>\$(323.16)</u>
8. PAGE NUMBER OF THE PLAN SECTION OR ATTACHMENT:	9. PAGE NUMBER OF THE SUPER	
	SECTION OR ATTACHMENT (I	f Applicable):
Attachment 3.1-A, Item 18, Pages 1-7	Same (TN 12-17)	
Attachment 3.1-A, Item 18, Page 8	None (New Page)	
Attachment 4.19-B, Item 18, Page 1-1a	Same (TN 12-17)	
Attachment 4.19-B, Item 4b, Page 2	Same (TN 12-17)	
Attachment 4.17-D, Item 40, 1 age 2		
10. SUBJECT OF AMENDMENT: The purpose of this amends the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA governing prior authorization for hospice services in ord the Hospice Program.	a). This amendment also revises	the provisions
11. GOVERNOR'S REVIEW (Check One):  GOVERNOR'S OFFICE REPORTED NO COMMENT COMMENTS OF GOVERNOR'S OFFICE ENCLOSED NO REPLY RECEIVED WITHIN 45 DAYS OF SUBMITTAL		w state plan material.
12. SIGNATURE OF STATE AGENCY OFFICIAL:	16. RETURN TO:	
lem Bullon	J. Ruth Kennedy, Medicaid	Director
13. TYPED/NAME:	State of Louisiana	21100001
Kathy H. Kliebert	Department of Health and H	[agnitals
14. TITLE:		iospitais
Secretary	628 N. 4 <sup>th</sup> Street	
15. DATE SUBMITTED:	PO Box 91030	
December 30, 2013	Baton Rouge, LA 70821-90	30
FOR REGIONAL OFF	FICE LISE ONLY	
	18. DATE APPROVED:	
17. DATE RECEIVED.	16. DATE AFFROVED.	
PLAN APPROVED – ONE	COPY ATTACHED	
19. EFFECTIVE DATE OF APPROVED MATERIAL:	20. SIGNATURE OF REGIONAL OFF	ICIAL:
21. TYPED NAME:	22. TITLE:	
22 DEMARKS		
23. REMARKS:		

**LOUISIANA TITLE XIX STATE PLAN** 

TRANSMITTAL #:

13-47

TITLE: Hos

Hospice Services

EFFECTIVE DATE:

November 20, 2013

FISCAL IMPACT:

Decrease

	year	% inc.	fed. match	*# mos	range of mos.	dollars
1st SFY	2013			12	July 2012 - June 2013	(\$501,871)
2nd SFY	2014		62.11%	12	July 2013 - June 2014	(\$516,927)
3rd SFY	2015		62.05%	12	July 2014- June 2015	(\$532,435)

\*#mos-Months remaining in fiscal year minus months in claims processing lag time 60 day lag time

SFY	Total Decrease in Cost FFY 2013	(\$501,871)	12	months	July 2012 - June 2013			(\$501,871)
SFY	2014	(\$516,927) (\$516,927)	12 12 X	months 3	July 2013 - June 2014 July 2014 - September 2014		= _	(\$129,232) (\$631,103)
		FFP (F	FY) 2013	) =	(\$631,103) X	62.11%	=	(\$391,978)
SFY	Total Decrease in Cost FFY 2014	2015 (\$516,927) (\$516,927)	12 12 X	months 9	July 2013 - June 2014 October 2014 - June 2015		=	(\$387,695)
SFY	2015	(\$532,435) (\$532,435)	12 12 X	months	July 2014- June 2015 July 2015 - September 2015		= _	(\$133,109) (\$520,804)
		FFP' (I	FY 2015	)=	(\$520,804) X	62.05%	=	<u>(\$i323,15))</u>

### Medical and Remedial Care and Services - Item 18

## CITATION 1905(o) of the Social Security Act

## **Hospice Care**

The Bureau of Health Services Financing (BHSF) will provide reimbursement for Medicaid recipients who are terminally ill. Terminally ill means that the individual has a medical prognosis that his or her life expectancy is 6 months or less if the illness runs its normal course.

## **42 CFR Part 418**

The hospice benefit is unlimited if qualifying hospice benefit criteria are met.

Medicaid eligible children who elect hospice care must receive it concurrently with curative care for the terminal condition.

## I. Election Periods

An individual may elect to receive hospice care during one or more of the following election periods:

- 1. an initial 90-day period;
- 2. a subsequent 90-day period; and
- 3. subsequent 60-day periods.

The election periods may be used consecutively or at different times during the recipient's life span. An individual may not designate an effective date that is earlier than the date that the election is made.

If an election has been revoked, the individual or his/her legal representative may at any time file an election, for any other election period that is still available to the individual.

## **Prior Authorization**

Prior Authorization is required for all election periods. A patient must have a terminal prognosis and not just certification of terminal illness. The prognosis of terminal illness will be reviewed. Authorization will be made on the basis that a patient is terminally ill as defined in 42 CFR 418. Authorization will be based on objective clinical evidence contained in the clinical record which supports the medical prognosis

TN#	Approval Date	Effective Date	
Supersedes			
TN#			

that the patient's life expectancy is six months or less if the illness runs its normal course and not simply on the patient's diagnosis.

The Medicare criteria found in Local Coverage Determination (LCD) Hospice Determining Terminal Status (L32015) will be used in analyzing information provided by the hospice to determine if the patient meets clinical requirements for this program.

Providers shall submit the appropriate forms and documentation required for prior authorization of hospice services as designated by the Department.

In the case of a denial, a written notice of denial shall be submitted to the hospice, recipient, and nursing facility, if appropriate.

Claims will only be paid from the date of the Hospice Notice of Election if the prior authorization request is received within 10 days from the date of election and is approved. If the prior authorization request is received 10 days or more after the date on the Hospice Notice of Election, the approved begin date for hospice services is the date the completed prior authorization packet is received.

## Appeals

If the recipient does not agree with the denial of a hospice prior authorization request, the recipient, or the hospice on behalf of the recipient, can request an appeal of the prior authorization decision. The appeal request must be filed with the Division of Administrative Law within 30 days from the postmark on the denial letter.

## II. Election Statement

An election statement must be filed with the specific hospice for the individual who meets the requirements. An election to receive hospice care will be considered to continue through the initial election period and the subsequent election periods without a break in care as long as the individual (1) remains in the care of the hospice; (2) does not revoke the election; and (3) is not discharged from hospice.

The election statement must include:

	1. identification	of the particular hospice that will provide care to the
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TN#	Approval Date	Effective Date
Supersedes		
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individual;

- the individual's or his/her legal representative's acknowledgment that he or she has been given a full understanding of the palliative rather than curative nature of hospice care, as it relates to the individual's terminal illness;
- 3. acknowledgment that certain Medicaid services, defined on Attachment 3.1A, Item 18, Page 8, are waived by the election;
- the effective date of the election, which may be the first day of hospice care or a later date, but may be no earlier than the date of the election statement; and
- 5. the signature of the individual or his/her legal representative.

Medicaid eligible children who elect hospice care must receive it concurrently with curative care for the terminal condition.

Dually eligible (Medicare and Medicaid) recipients must elect hospice care in both Medicare and Medicaid programs simultaneously to receive Medicaid hospice care.

## Requirements for Coverage

- 1. Certification of Terminal Illness:
- 2. Election of Hospice Care Form; and
- 3. Plan of Care.

### A. Certification of Terminal Illness

The hospice must obtain written certification of terminal illness from 1) the patient's referring physician for each of the certification periods even if a single election continues in effect for two or more periods and 2) the individual's attending physician.

The attending physician is:

- a) a doctor of medicine or osteopathy and is identified by the individual, at the time he or she elects to receive hospice care, as having the most significant role in the determination and delivery of the individual's medical care; and
- b) is identified within the Medicaid system as the provider to which claims have been paid for services prior to the time of the election of hospice benefits.

TN#	Approval Date	Effective Date	
Supersedes			
TN#			

# STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE OF LOUISIANA

AMOUNT, DURATION, AND SCOPE OF MEDICAL AND REMEDIAL CARE AND SERVICES PROVIDED LIMITATION ON THE AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF CERTAIN ITEMS OF PROVIDED MEDICAL AND REMEDIAL CARE AND SERVICES ARE DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS

c) A written narrative from the referring physician explaining why the patient has a prognosis of six months or less must be included in the Certification of Terminal Illness.

For the first 90-day period of hospice coverage, the hospice must obtain a verbal certification no later than two calendar days after hospice care is initiated. If the verbal certification is not obtained within two calendar days following the initiation of hospice care, a written certification must be made within 10 calendar days following the initiation of hospice care. The written certification and Notice of Election must be obtained before requesting prior authorization for hospice care. If these requirements are not met, no payment is made for the days prior to the certification. Instead, payment begins with the day of certification, i.e., the date all certification forms are obtained.

For the subsequent periods, a written certification must be included in an approved Prior Authorization packet before a claim may be billed.

## **Face-to-face Encounter**

A hospice physician or hospice nurse practitioner must have a face-to-face encounter with each hospice patient whose total stay across all hospices is anticipated to reach the third benefit period. The face-to-face encounter must occur no more than 30 calendar days prior to the third benefit period recertification, and every benefit period recertification thereafter, to gather clinical findings to determine continued eligibility for hospice care.

The physician or nurse practitioner who performs the face-toface encounter with the patient must attest in writing that he or she had a face-to-face encounter with the patient, including the date of that visit. The attestation of the nurse practitioner or a non-certifying hospice physician shall state that the clinical findings of that visit were provided to the certifying physician for use in determining continued eligibility for hospice care.

TN#	Approval Date	Effective Date	_
Supersedes			
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## STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE OF LOUISIANA

ATTACHMENT 3.1-A Item 18, Page 5

AMOUNT, DURATION, AND SCOPE OF MEDICAL AND REMEDIAL CARE AND SERVICES PROVIDED LIMITATION ON THE AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF CERTAIN ITEMS OF PROVIDED MEDICAL AND REMEDIAL CARE AND SERVICES ARE DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS

#### **Content of Certifications**

Certifications shall be based on the physician's or medical director's clinical judgment regarding the normal course of the individual's illness. The certification must conform to the following requirements:

- 1. The certification must specify that the individual's prognosis is for a life expectancy of six months or less if the terminal illness runs its normal course.
- 2. Written clinical information and other documentation that support the medical prognosis must accompany the Certification of Terminal Illness and must be based on the physician's clinical judgment regarding the normal course of the individual's illness filed in the medical record with the written certification.
- 3. The physician must include a brief written narrative explanation of the clinical findings that support a life expectancy of six months or less as part of the certification and recertification forms, or as an addendum to the certification and recertification forms.
  - a) The narrative must reflect the patient's individual clinical circumstances and cannot contain check boxes or standard language used for all patients.
  - b) The narrative associated with the third benefit period recertification and every subsequent recertification must include an explanation of why the clinical findings of the face-to-face encounter support a life expectancy of six months or less, and shall not be the same narrative as previously submitted.

All certifications and re-certifications must be signed and dated by the physician(s), and must include the benefit period dates to which the certification or recertification applies.

TN#	Approval Date	Effective Date
Supersedes		
TN#		

## B. Plan of Care

A written plan of care (POC) must be established and maintained for each individual admitted to a hospice program. The care provided to an individual must be consistent with the plan and be reasonable and necessary for the palliation or management of the terminal illness as well as related conditions. The plan of care must be established before services are provided. The plan of care is reviewed and updated at intervals specified in the plan of care and when the patient's condition changes.

When developing the POC, the hospice provider must consult with, and collaborate with the recipient, his/her caregiver, his/her long-term personal care services (LT-PCS) provider and waiver services provider to ensure coordination of care across all service spectrums. If the recipient is receiving other Medicaid services, including waiver services at the time of admission to hospice, the hospice provider must ensure that the POC clearly and specifically details the services and tasks, along with the frequency, to be performed by the LT-PCS provider, as well as the services and tasks, along with the frequency, that are to be performed by the hospice provider to ensure that services are non-duplicative and that the recipient's needs are being met.

Medicaid eligible children who elect hospice care must receive it concurrently with curative care for the terminal condition.

## III. Covered Services

Hospice services are provided in accordance with section 1905(o) of the Social Security Act and meet the minimal criteria of section 4305 of the State Medicaid Manual.

Medicaid eligible children elect hospice care must receive it concurrently with curative care for the terminal condition.

TN#	Approval Date	Effective Date	
Supersedes			
TN#			

## A. Inpatient Respite Care Day

An inpatient respite care day is a day on which the individual receives care in an approved facility on a short-term basis, not to exceed five days in any one election period, to relieve the family members or other persons caring for the individual at home. An approved facility is one that meets the standards as provided in 42 CFR 418.98(b). This service cannot be delivered to individuals already residing in a nursing facility.

## B. General Inpatient Care Day

A general inpatient care day is a day on which an individual receives general inpatient care in an inpatient facility that meets the standards as provided in 42 CFR 418.98(a) and for the purpose of pain control or acute or chronic symptom management which cannot be managed in other settings.

## C. Routine Home Care

A routine home care day is a day on which an individual who has elected to receive hospice care is at home and is not receiving continuous home care. The routine home care rate is paid for each day the recipient is under the care of the hospice and not receiving one of the other categories of care. This rate is paid without regard to the volume or intensity of routine home care services provided on any given day.

#### D. Continuous Home Care

Continuous home care is only furnished during brief periods of medical crisis and only as necessary to maintain the terminally ill recipient at home. A period of medical crisis is when a recipient requires continuous care, which is primarily nursing care to achieve palliation or management of acute medical symptoms. Nursing care must be provided by either a registered nurse or a licensed practical nurse and a nurse must be providing care for more than half of the period of care.

TN#	Approval Date	Effective Date	
Supersedes			
TN#			

## IV. Waiver of Payment for Other Services

Individuals who are 21 and over and approved to receive hospice may not receive any other services that are related to the treatment of the terminal condition or that are equivalent to hospice care. The hospice provider must provide services to the individual that are comparable to the services they received through Medicaid prior to their election of hospice. These services include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Pharmaceutical and biological services;
- 2. Durable medical equipment; and
- 3. Any other services permitted by federal law.

Individuals who are under age 21 who are approved for hospice may continue to receive curative treatments for their terminal illness; however, the hospice provider is responsible to coordinate all curative treatments related to the terminal illness.

- 1. Curative treatment shall be defined as medical treatment and therapies provided to a patient with the intent to improve symptoms and cure the patient's medical problem.
- Curative care has its focus on the curing of an underlying disease and the provisions of medical treatments to prolong or sustain life.
- 3. Curative treatment does not include home health services including durable medical equipment, personal care services, extended home health and pediatric day health care. The hospice provider is responsible to provide these services or contract for the performance of these services.

The hospice provider is responsible for making a daily visit to all clients under the age of 21 and for the coordination of care to assure there is no duplication of services. The daily visit is not required if the person is not in the home due to hospitalization or inpatient respite or inpatient hospice stays.

TN#	Approval Date	Effective Date
Supersedes		
TN#		

## STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE OF LOUISIANA

ATTACHMENT 4.19-B Item 18, Page 1

## PAYMENTS FOR MEDICAL AND REMEDIAL CARE AND SERVICES

METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES - OTHER TYPES OF CARE OR SERVICES LISTED IN SECTION 1905 (A) OF THE ACT THAT ARE INCLUDED IN THE PROGRAM UNDER THE PLAN ARE DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

CITATION 42 CFR Part 418 Subpart G Medical and Remedial Care and Services Item 18

State Medicaid Manual, Chapter 4, Sections 4306 & 4307

P.L. 105.33

**Hospice Care** 

## **Method of Payment**

Hospice care is reimbursed utilizing the principles of reimbursement as detailed in the State Medicaid Manual, Chapter 4, Sections 4306 and 4307 as amended by Public Law 105-33, "Balanced Budget Act of 1997".

### **Payment Rates**

The Louisiana Medicaid Hospice Program pays Medicaid hospice rates that are calculated by using the Medicare hospice methodology but adjusted to disregard cost offsets allowed for Medicare deductible/coinsurance amounts. For routine home care, continuous home care, and inpatient respite care, only one rate is applicable for each day. For continuous home care, the amount of payment is determined based on the number of hours of continuous care furnished to the recipient on that day.

Payment rates are adjusted for regional differences in wages. The Bureau will compute the adjusted rate based on the geographic location at which the service was furnished to allow for the differences in area wage levels, using the same method used under Part A of Title XVIII. These adjusted rates are published on the agency's website at www.lamedicaid.com.

The hospice will be paid an additional amount on routine home care and continuous home care days to take into account the room and board furnished by the facility for Medicaid recipients residing in a nursing facility or intermediate care facility for persons with intellectual disabilities (ICF/ID). Effective for dates of service on or after February 1, 2009, the room and board rate reimbursed to hospice providers shall be 95 percent of the per diem rate that would have been paid to the facility for the recipient if he/she had not elected to receive hospice services.

The hospice is paid for other physicians' services, such as direct patient care services, furnished to individual patients by hospice employees and for physician services furnished under arrangements made by the hospice unless the patient care services were furnished on a volunteer basis. The physician visit

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## STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE OF LOUISIANA ATTACHMENT 4.19-B Item 18, Page 1.a.

PAYMENTS FOR MEDICAL AND REMEDIAL CARE AND SERVICES

METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES - OTHER TYPES OF CARE OR SERVICES LISTED IN SECTION 1905 (A) OF THE ACT THAT ARE INCLUDED IN THE PROGRAM UNDER THE PLAN ARE DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

for the face-to-face encounter will not be reimbursed by the Medicaid Program.

The number of inpatient days (both for general inpatient care and inpatient respite care) for any one hospice recipient may not exceed five days in any one election period. Additional days may be allowed for inpatient services through appeal.

Governmental and non-governmental providers are paid the same rates.

TN#	Approval Date	Effective Date
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#### PAYMENTS FOR MEDICAL AND REMEDIAL CARE AND SERVICES

METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES - OTHER TYPES OF CARE OR SERVICES LISTED IN SECTION 1905 (A) OF THE ACT THAT ARE INCLUDED IN THE PROGRAM UNDER THE PLAN ARE DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

CITATION 42 CFR 447.304 447.200-205 and Section 1905(r)(5) of the Act Medical and Remedial Care and Services Item 4.b.(contd.)

II. The following services that are not otherwise covered under the Louisiana State Plan will be reimbursed when provided to an EPSDT recipient:

## A. Hospice Services

Hospice care will be reimbursed utilizing the principles of reimbursement as detailed in the State Medicaid Manual, Chapter IV, Sections 4305 and 4307.

Effective for the dates of service on or after May 1, 2012, reimbursement for hospice services are pursuant to the methodology as outlined under Attachment 4.19-B, Item 18.

#### B. Personal Care Services

Personal Care (PCS) for EPSDT eligibles shall be paid the lesser of billed charges or the maximum unit rate set by BHSF. The maximum rate is a prospective flat rate for each approved unit of service that is provided to the recipient. One quarter hour is the standard unit of service--, exclusive of travel time to arrive at the recipient's home.

Effective February 9, 2007, an hourly wage enhancement payment in the amount of \$2 will be reimbursed to providers for personal care workers who provide services to Medicaid recipients.

The rate methodology is uniform for both governmental and non-governmental providers. The fee schedule is published on the Medicaid Provider Website www.lamedicaid.com.

## C. Chiropractors

## 1. Method of Payment

Reimbursement is only for manual manipulation of the spine (procedure codes 97260 and 97261). Chiropractors are reimbursed under the same methodology used to reimburse physicians. Reimbursement is made at the lower of the provider's billed charge for the services or the maximum allowable fee for chiropractic services under the Bureau's provider reimbursement fee schedule.

TN#	Approval Date	Effective Date	_
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