



LaPRAMS

LOUISIANA PREGNANCY RISK
ASSESSMENT MONITORING SYSTEM

A PARTNER FOR HEALTHY BABIES

2007 Surveillance Report

Louisiana Department of Health and Hospitals • Office of Public Health
Maternal and Child Health Program

Preface

Since 1997, the Louisiana Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (LaPRAMS) has served as a source of vital information needed to improve the health status of mothers and infants in Louisiana. We are pleased to present the 2007 LaPRAMS Surveillance Report, which is a compilation of LaPRAMS results for selected indicators.

LaPRAMS is a population-based survey of women delivering a live-born infant within a given calendar year. LaPRAMS data can be used by program planners, healthcare providers and public health leaders to design, implement and evaluate programs and services relevant to women and infants in Louisiana.

The current report highlights data for births occurring in 2007. In 2007, there were 64,139 live births satisfying the LaPRAMS inclusion criteria, of which 2,422 were sampled. Of this sample, there were 1,336 respondents, resulting in a 55.2% overall response rate (unweighted). More information on sampling design and response rates can be found on page 42. Subgroup analyses are presented by age, race, maternal education, marital status, infant birth weight and Medicaid participation.

More information about PRAMS can be found at www.cdc.gov/prams or under “Maternal and Child Health” at www.Louisiana.gov.

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Louisiana Vital Records Registry

Louisiana State Center for Health Statistics

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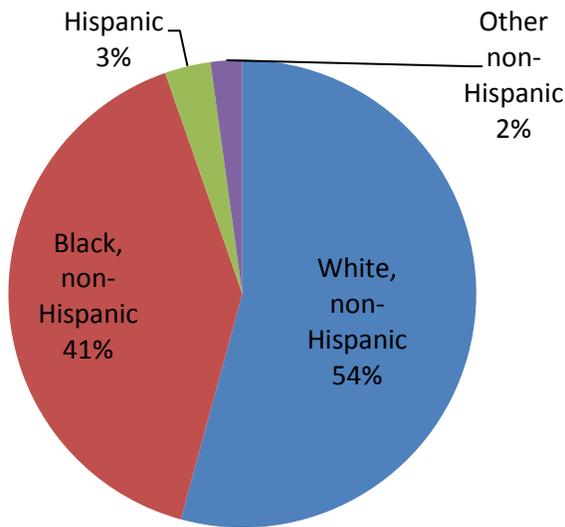
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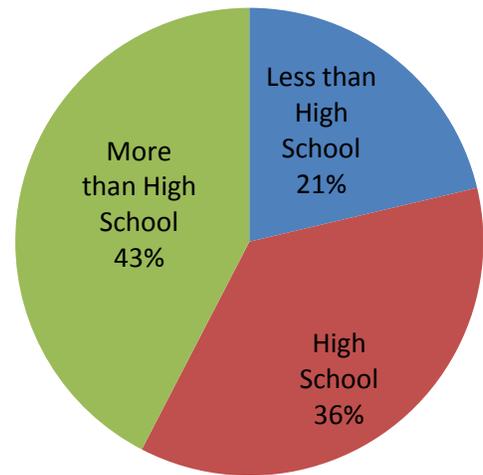
Demographics

Maternal demographic characteristics, including maternal age, race, ethnicity, education, and marital status were obtained from the birth certificate. All other information, including household income and insurance status, came from maternal self-report on the PRAMS questionnaire.

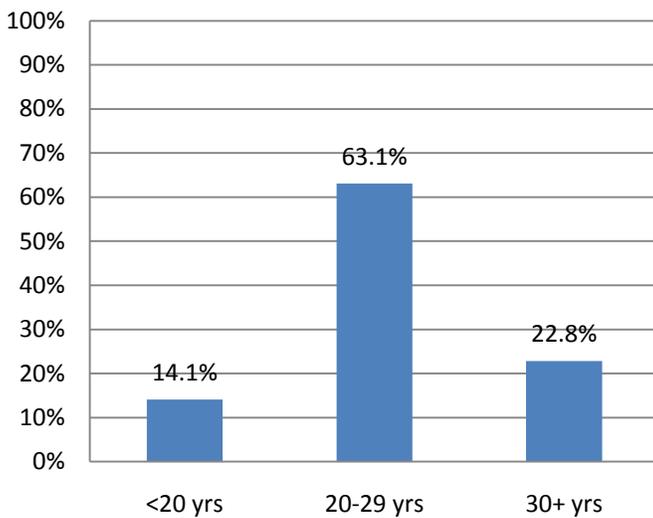
Maternal Race



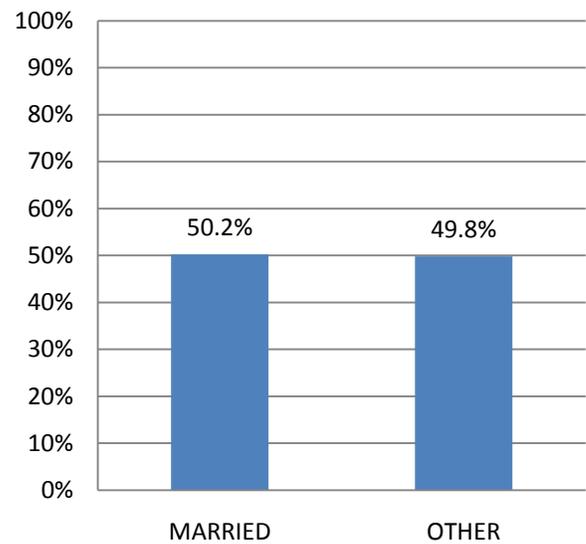
Maternal Education



Maternal Age



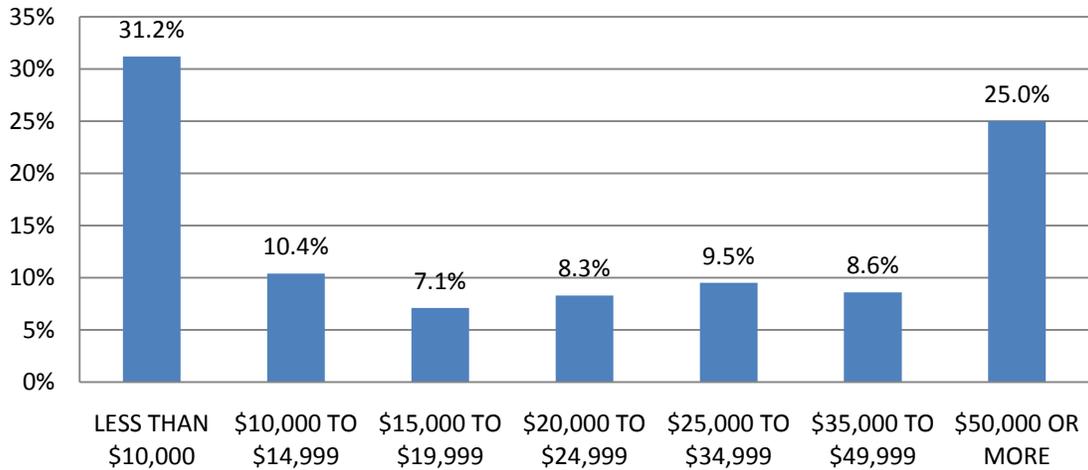
Marital Status



Demographics

PRAMS asked: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, what was your total household income before taxes? Q 71

Household Income



Key Terms

Race

White
Black

Age

Less than 20
20-29
30+

Education

Less than High School (Less than HS)
High School Graduate (HS)
More than High School (More than HS)

Marital Status

Married
Other

Medicaid

Ever Medicaid (Preconception,
Prenatal Care, Delivery)
No Medicaid

Preconception Health

PRAMS asked: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? Q 12

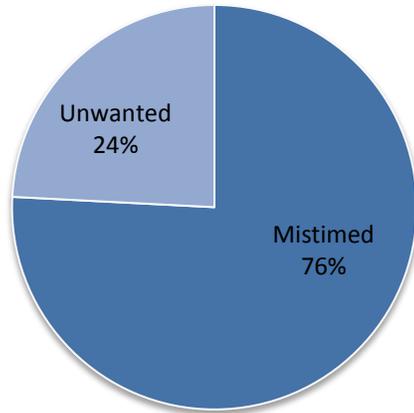
PRAMS asked: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant? Q 13

Pregnancy Intention

	% Unintended	95% CI	% Trying	95% CI
Total	54.8	51.6, 57.9	35.9	32.9, 38.9
Black	69.1	63.8, 74.0	21.3	17.2, 26.2
White	44.4	40.6, 48.2	46.0	42.2, 49.8
Other	40.5	21.4, 63.0	63.8	40.9, 81.8
<20	77.7	68.9, 84.5	16.6	10.8, 24.8
20-29	54.9	50.8, 58.9	35.7	32.0, 39.6
30+	40.2	34.3, 36.4	48.1	42.0, 54.1
Less than HS	63.7	56.3, 70.5	28.1	22.0, 35.1
HS	62.1	53.8, 67.2	26.0	21.6, 30.9
More than HS	43.8	39.2, 38.5	48.4	43.9, 53.0
Married	35.5	31.5, 39.6	53.1	49.0, 57.3
Other	73.9	69.4, 78.0	18.6	15.2, 22.6
LBW	46.9	37.1, 56.8	45.7	36.1, 55.7
NBW	55.5	52.2, 58.8	34.9	31.9, 38.1
Medicaid	65.2	61.3, 69.0	25.3	21.9, 28.9
Other	32.9	28.3, 37.9	58.0	52.9, 63.0

Preconception Health

Among Unintended Pregnancy



PRAMS asked: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?
Q12

- I wanted to be pregnant sooner
- I wanted to be pregnant later (*Mistimed*)
- I wanted to be pregnant then
- I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future (*Unwanted*)

Contraceptive use at time of conception, among women not trying to conceive

	% using contraceptives at time of conception ¹	95% CI
Total	41.2	37.1, 45.4
Black	39.1	32.9, 45.7
White	44.2	38.8, 49.7
<20	44.9	34.9, 55.3
20-29	39.9	34.8, 45.2
30+	41.8	33.3, 50.8
Less than HS	38.7	30.4, 47.7
HS	34.9	29.0, 41.3
More than HS	50.8	43.9, 57.7
Married	42.4	36.3, 48.7
Other	40.5	35.2, 46.0
LBW	33.3	21.8, 47.3
NBW	41.9	37.6, 46.3
Medicaid	39.0	34.4, 43.7
Other	51.1	42.4, 59.7

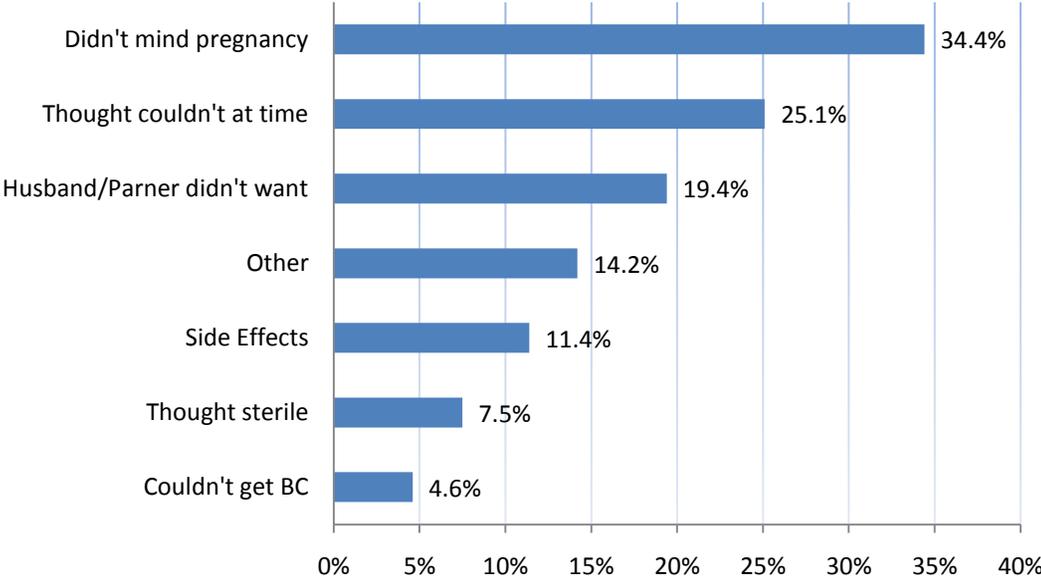
PRAMS asked: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Q 14

¹Among women not trying to become pregnant

Preconception Health

PRAMS asked: What were you or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Q 15

Reasons for not using contraception prior to pregnancy among women not trying to keep from getting pregnant



Preconception Health

PRAMS asked: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin or a prenatal vitamin? Q 3

Multivitamin Use at least 4 times a week in the month before pregnancy

	% Multivitamin	95% CI
Total	27.8	25.1, 30.7
Black	25.3	26.1, 32.9
White	29.4	20.7, 30.4
<20	23.1	16.2, 31.9
20-29	25.8	22.4, 29.4
30+	36.5	31.0, 42.3
Less than HS	22.9	17.2, 29.7
HS	21.0	16.9, 25.8
More than HS	36.2	32.0, 40.6
Married	34.9	31.1, 38.8
Other	20.8	17.1, 25.0
LBW	41.1	31.7, 51.2
Normal	26.6	23.8, 29.6
Medicaid	40.8	36.0, 45.8
Other	22.1	18.9, 25.6

Preconception Health

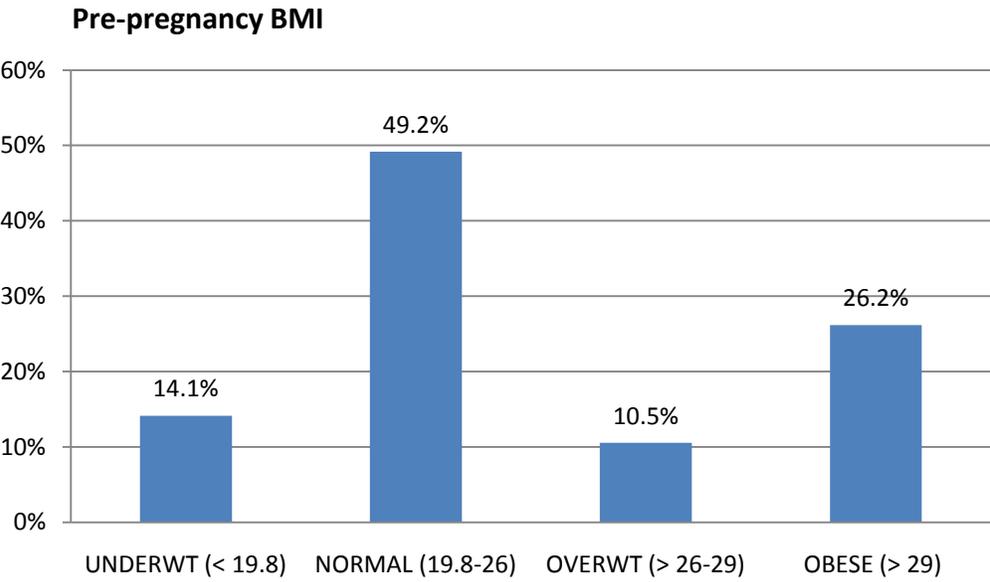
PRAMS asked: Did you have any of these problems during your most recent pregnancy? Q 29

High blood sugar (diabetes) that started before this pregnancy

Diabetes prior to this pregnancy

	% Diabetes	95% CI
Total	1.5	0.9, 2.4
Black	2.2	1.1, 4.2
White	1.0	0.5, 2.0
<20	2.7	0.9, 7.9
20-29	1.1	0.6, 2.2
30+	1.7	0.7, 4.0
Less than HS	2.4	0.9, 6.1
HS	1.4	0.6, 3.2
More than HS	1.1	0.5, 2.3
Married	1.1	0.6, 2.3
Other	1.8	0.9, 3.6
LBW	4.9	2.2, 10.6
Normal	1.1	0.6, 2.1
Medicaid	1.7	0.9, 3.0
Other	1.1	0.5, 2.7

Preconception Health



Preconception Health

PRAMS asked: In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?
Q 32 (Recoded to Any/None)

PRAMS asked: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?
Q 36 a (Recoded to Any/None)

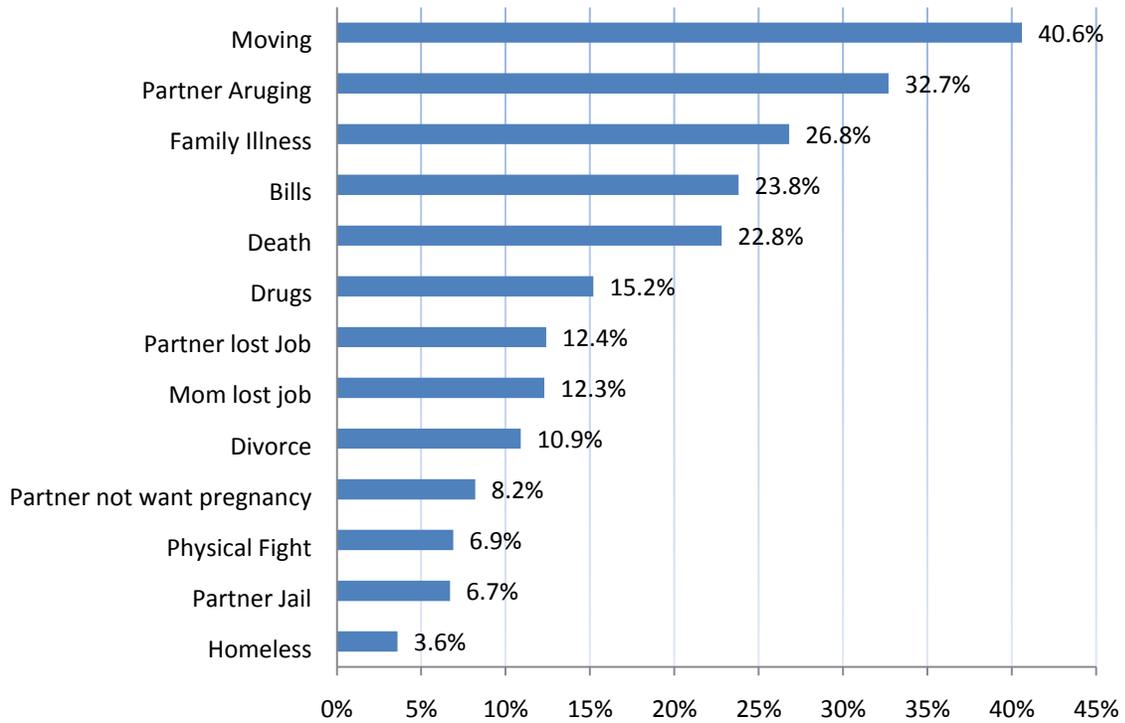
Tobacco and Alcohol Use

	% Smoking	95% CI	% Alcohol	95% CI
Total	23.7	21.1, 26.4	46.2	43.0, 49.4
Black	13	9.6, 17.3	31.9	27.0, 37.3
White	32	28.5, 35.7	57.3	53.5, 61.1
<20	17.6	11.9, 25.2	24.3	17.5, 32.8
20-29	26.5	23.2, 30.2	48.5	44.4, 52.5
30+	19.6	15.1, 25.0	53.3	47.1, 59.3
Less than HS	27.5	21.5, 34.4	23.5	17.9, 30.3
HS	30	25.4, 35.1	44.2	38.9, 49.7
More than HS	16.4	13.3, 20.0	58.9	54.3, 63.3
Married	19.3	16.4, 22.7	52.8	48.7, 56.9
Other	28.2	24.1, 32.7	39.2	34.5, 44.1
LBW	32.8	24.1, 42.7	43.3	33.8, 53.3
NBW	22.8	20.1, 25.7	46.4	43.1, 49.8
Medicaid	25.9	22.5, 29.5	37.9	34.1, 42.0
Other	19.2	15.6, 29.5	62.8	57.8, 67.6

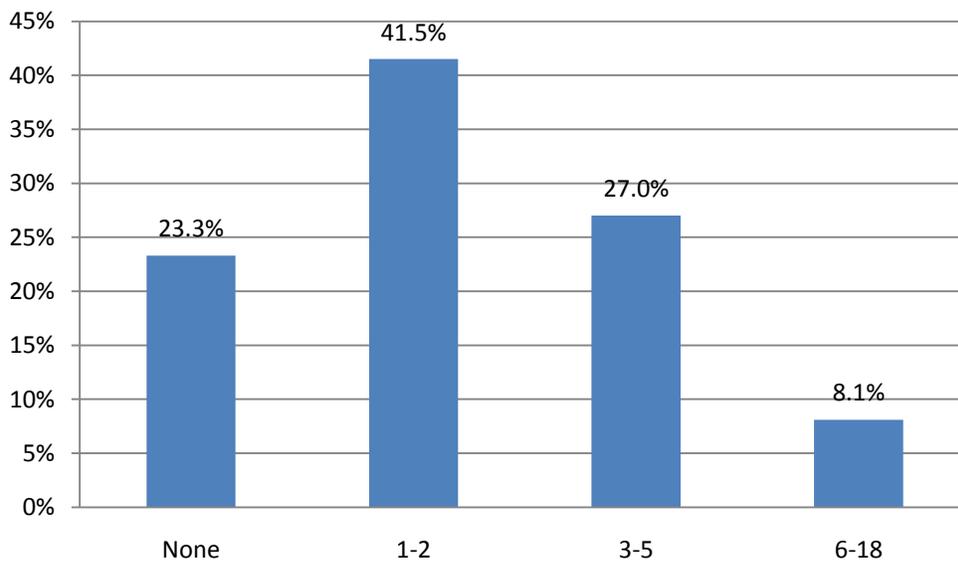
Preconception Health

PRAMS asked: This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born. Q 38

Common Maternal Stressors



Number of Maternal Stressors



Preconception Health

PRAMS asked: Just before you got pregnant, did you have health insurance? Do not count Medicaid.
Q 1

Just before you got pregnant, were you on Medicaid? Q 2

Insurance Coverage

	% No Insurance	95% CI	% Medicaid	95% CI
Total	56.1	36.3, 42.6	20.5	17.9, 23.3
Black	74.2	69.1, 78.8	34.6	29.4, 40.1
White	42.7	39.0, 46.6	11.2	8.9, 13.9
<20	73.9	65.2, 81.1	59.0	49.8, 67.6
20-29	60.3	56.4, 64.1	16.3	13.4, 19.7
30+	33.4	27.7, 39.6	8.4	5.6, 12.4
Less than HS	84.4	78.3, 89.1	49.6	42.2, 57.1
HS	64.7	59.5, 69.6	39.1	32.0, 46.6
More than HS	34.4	30.0, 39.0	11.3	7.5, 16.7
Married	35.2	31.3, 39.3	22.1	16.8, 28.5
Other	77.1	72.9, 80.8	77.9	71.5, 83.2
LBW	57.1	47.4, 66.4	28.4	20.1, 38.4
NBW	56.0	52.7, 59.2	19.7	17.1, 22.7

Preconception Health

PRAMS asked: Did the baby born just before your new one weigh 5 pounds, 8 ounces or less at birth? Q 9

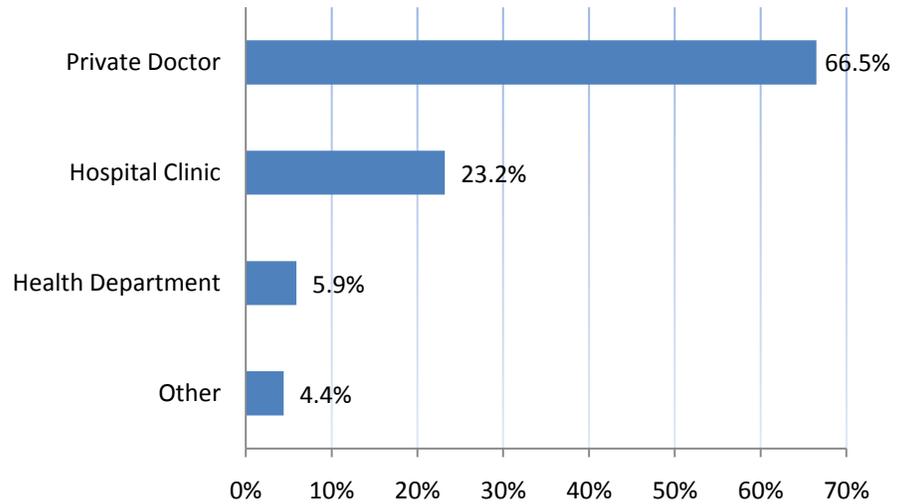
PRAMS asked: Was the baby just before your new one born more than 3 weeks before its due date? Q 10

Prior Birth Outcomes among women having a previous live birth

	% Prior LBW	95% CI	% Prior PTB	95% CI
Total	3.7	2.6, 5.2	4.8	3.6, 6.4
Black	6.6	4.3, 10.0	4.9	2.9, 7.9
White	1.7	0.9, 3.1	4.6	3.3, 6.5
<20	1.8	0.4, 7.1	1.7	0.5, 5.9
20-29	3.5	2.2, 5.5	5.1	3.6, 7.3
30+	5.5	3.2, 9.3	5.9	3.6, 9.6
Less than HS	6.2	3.4, 10.8	5.7	3.1, 10.0
HS	4.9	2.9, 8.1	3.1	1.7, 5.7
More than HS	1.3	0.6, 2.9	5.8	4.0, 8.5
Married	2.2	1.2, 3.9	6.1	4.4, 8.4
Other	5.1	3.3, 7.8	3.5	2.1, 5.9
LBW	7.8	3.7, 15.8	4.8	1.9, 11.6
NBW	3.3	2.2, 4.9	4.8	3.6, 6.4
Medicaid	4.8	3.3, 7.0	4.6	3.2, 6.5
Other	1.1	0.5, 2.6	5.3	3.4, 8.2

Prenatal Care

PRAMS asked: Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits? Do not include visits for WIC. Q 20



Source of Prenatal Care

	% Hospital Clinic	95% CI	% Health Department	95% CI	% Private Doctor	95% CI	% Other	95% CI
Total	23.2	20.5, 26.3	5.9	4.4, 7.7	66.5	63.2, 69.6	4.4	3.2, 6.0
Black	36.7	31.3, 42.4	8.9	5.9, 12.4	49.7	44.0, 55.5	5.1	3.1, 8.3
White	12.9	10.5, 15.9	4.1	2.7, 6.1	79.1	75.7, 82.2	3.9	2.6, 5.7
<20	30.2	22.1, 39.8	12.7	7.5, 20.6	49.6	40.1, 59.1	7.5	3.7, 14.6
20-29	24.0	20.5, 28.0	5.2	3.4, 7.6	66.1	61.9, 70.0	4.7	3.2, 6.8
30+	17.0	12.5, 22.8	3.6	1.9, 7.0	77.8	71.7, 82.8	1.6	6.8, 4.1
Less than HS	36.7	29.5, 44.7	13.7	9.2, 19.9	40.8	33.5, 48.6	8.8	5.3, 14.2
HS	24.3	19.6, 29.6	4.5	2.7, 7.4	66.9	66.9, 78.4	4.4	2.6, 7.4
More than HS	16.0	12.7, 20.0	3.4	1.9, 6.1	78.4	74.4, 82.2	2.3	1.2, 4.2
Married	15.9	12.9, 19.5	3.7	2.3, 5.9	77.5	73.6, 81.0	2.9	1.8, 4.7
Other	30.9	26.3, 35.9	8.9	5.8, 11.4	55.0	49.9, 60.0	5.9	4.0, 8.8
LBW								
NBW	23.8	20.8, 27.0	6.1	4.6, 8.2	66.0	62.5, 69.3	4.1	2.9, 5.8
Medicaid	28.1	24.4, 32.2	8.2	6.2, 10.9	58.0	53.7, 62.1	5.7	4.1, 8.0
Other	13.3	10.0, 17.5	1.1	0.4, 3.4	84.0	79.5, 87.7	1.6	0.7, 3.9

Prenatal Care

PRAMS asked: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care?
Q 17

PRAMS asked: Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted? Q 17

Timing of Prenatal Care Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care

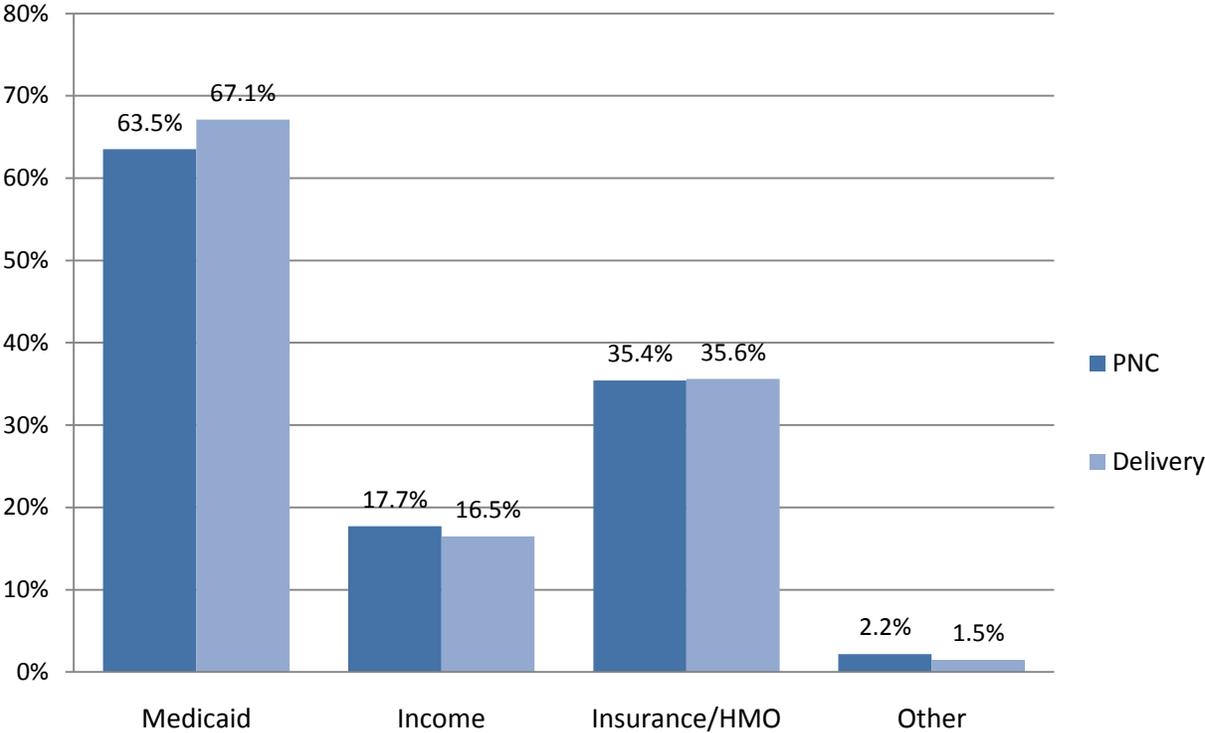
	% 1st Trimester Entry	95% CI	% PNC Early as Wanted	95% CI
Total	73.6	70.5, 76.5	78.8	76.0, 81.4
Black	64.0	60.5, 73.4	74.6	68.2, 80.0
White	81.4	82.0, 88.3	85.4	82.1, 88.2
<20	54.3	45.0, 63.4	64.4	53.0, 74.4
20-29	76.1	72.2, 79.6	82.4	78.4, 85.9
30+	78.7	72.9, 83.6	85.8	80.3, 89.9
Less than HS	56.0	48.4, 63.3	76.1	66.7, 83.5
HS	68.1	62.6, 73.1	79.5	73.4, 84.5
More than HS	87.2	83.5, 90.1	83.8	79.8, 87.1
Married	83.9	80.5, 86.9	85.6	82.0, 88.6
Other	63.1	58.2, 67.8	75.8	70.4, 80.5
LBW	76.1	66.7, 83.4		
NBW	73.4	70.1, 76.4	80.4	76.9, 83.5
Medicaid	66.3	62.3, 70.2	88.2	83.7, 91.6
Other	88.8	84.7, 91.9	77.2	72.9, 81.0

Prenatal Care

PRAMS asked: How was your prenatal care paid for? Q 21

PRAMS asked: How was your delivery paid for? Q 45

Payment Sources for Prenatal Care and Delivery

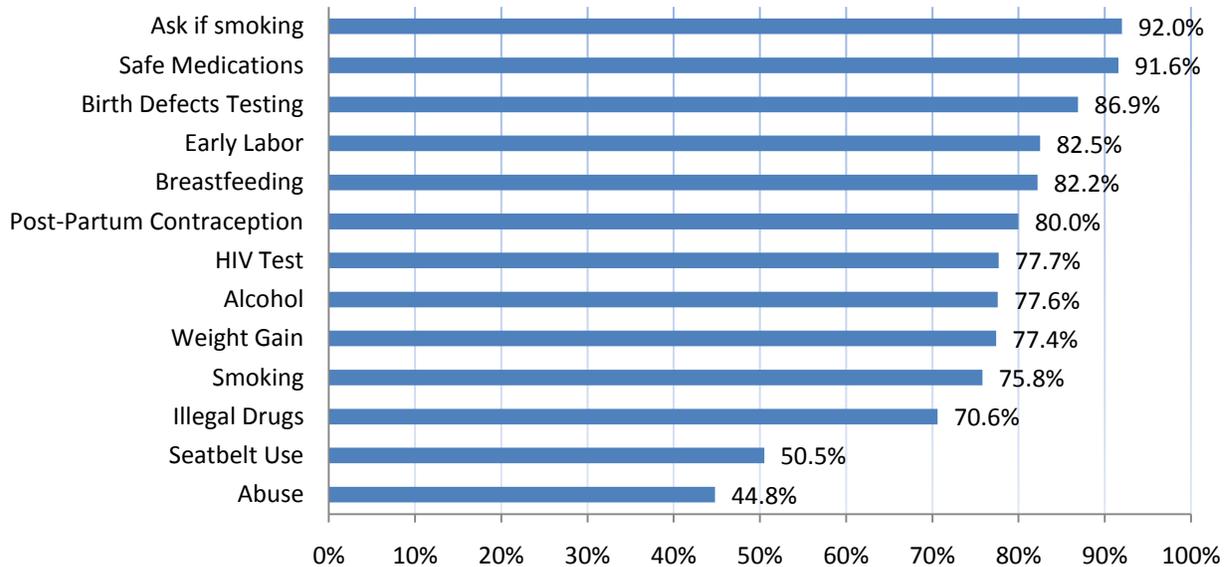


Prenatal Care

PRAMS asked: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

- a. How smoking during pregnancy could affect my baby
- b. Breastfeeding my baby
- c. How drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect my baby
- d. Using a seat belt during my pregnancy
- e. Birth control methods to use after my pregnancy
- f. Medicines that are safe to take during my pregnancy
- g. How using illegal drugs could affect my baby
- h. Doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in my family
- i. What to do if my labor starts early
- j. Getting tested for HIV
- k. Physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners

Content of Prenatal Care



Prenatal Care

PRAMS asked: At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a test for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS?) Q 25

% HIV Test	95% CI
74.5	71.7, 77.1
85.5	81.1, 89.0
68.2	64.5, 71.6
79.9	71.7, 86.1
75.8	72.3, 78.9
67.6	61.6, 73.1
73.4	66.3, 79.4
77.3	72.6, 81.4
72.6	68.5, 76.3
69.1	65.2, 72.7
80.0	75.9, 83.6
79.8	70.9, 86.6
74.0	71.0, 76.7
79.8	70.9, 86.6
74.0	71.0, 76.7

Prenatal Care

This question is about the care of your teeth during your most recent pregnancy. Respondents were asked to indicate yes if the statement was true or no if it was not true.

PRAMS asked: I needed to see a dentist for a problem. Q 70a

PRAMS asked: I went to a dentist or a dental clinic. Q 70b

PRAMS asked: A dental or other healthcare worker talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums. Q 70c

Oral Health

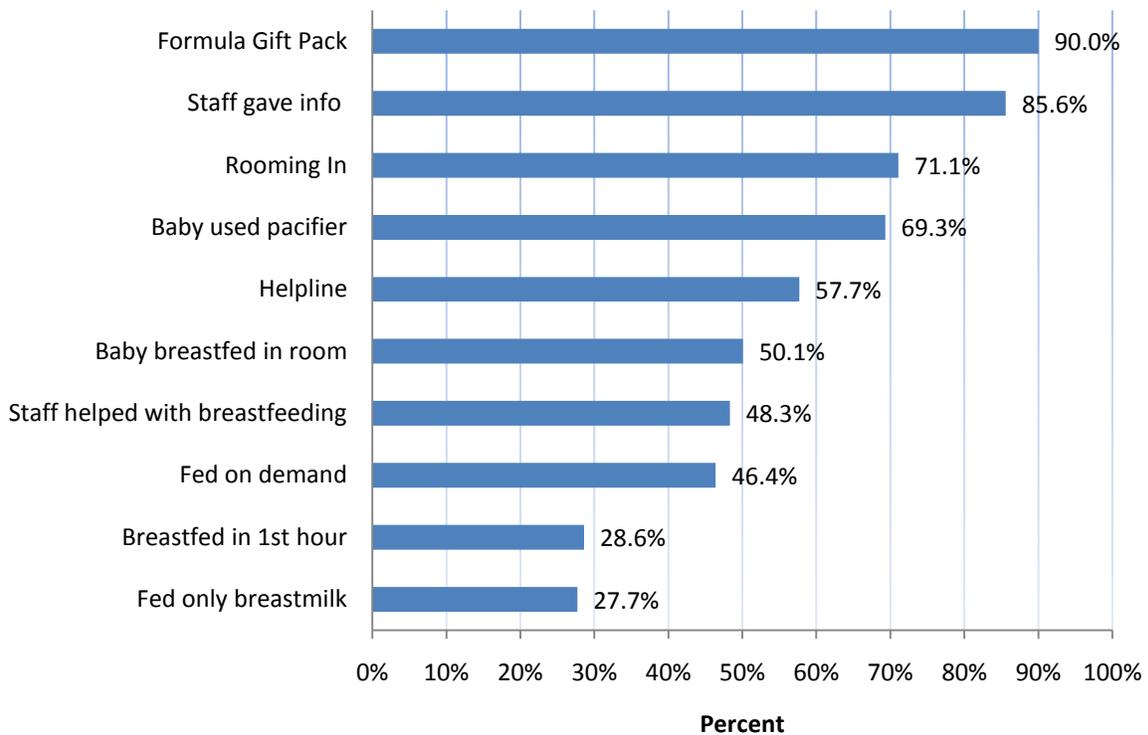
	% with Dental Problem	95% CI	% with Dental Visit	95% CI	% Talked with provider about Oral Health Care	95% CI
Total	33.6	30.6, 36.8	36.7	33.7, 39.9	37.7	34.6, 40.9
Black	39.3	33.8, 45.0	32.4	27.3, 38.0	40.0	34.5, 45.8
White	30.0	26.5, 33.7	39.8	36.1, 43.6	36.1	32.5, 39.8
<20	32.3	24.2, 41.7	31.3	23.4, 40.6	40.0	31.1, 49.6
20-29	35.4	31.5, 39.6	36.1	32.3, 40.2	37.4	33.4, 41.5
30+	29.7	24.3, 35.7	41.2	35.4, 37.3	37.4	31.8, 43.4
Less than HS	41.2	33.8, 49.1	33.2	26.4, 40.8	41.4	33.9, 49.4
HS	37.9	32.6, 43.4	28.5	23.8, 33.9	30.3	25.4, 35.6
More than HS	26.8	22.8, 31.3	44.8	40.3, 49.4	42.1	37.7, 46.7
Married	28.6	24.9, 32.6	41.9	37.9, 36.0	40.0	36.0, 44.1
Other	39.1	32.3, 44.1	31.0	26.6, 35.9	35.2	30.6, 40.2
LBW						
NBW	33.8	30.6, 37.1	37.5	34.3, 40.9	38.0	34.7, 41.4
Medicaid	41.8	37.7, 46.0	32.1	28.4, 36.2	36.1	32.1, 40.2
Other	17.6	14.1, 21.8	45.6	40.7, 50.6	40.9	36.1, 45.9

Breastfeeding

PRAMS asked: This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born. Q 55

- a. Hospital staff gave me information about breastfeeding
- b. My baby stayed in the same room with me at the hospital
- c. I breastfed my baby in the hospital
- d. I breastfed my baby in the first hour after my baby was born
- e. Hospital staff helped me learn how to breastfeed
- f. My baby was fed only breast milk at the hospital
- g. Hospital staff told me to breastfeed whenever my baby wanted
- h. The hospital gave me a gift pack with formula
- i. The hospital gave me a telephone number to call for help with breastfeeding
- j. My baby used a pacifier in the hospital

Hospital Breastfeeding Practices

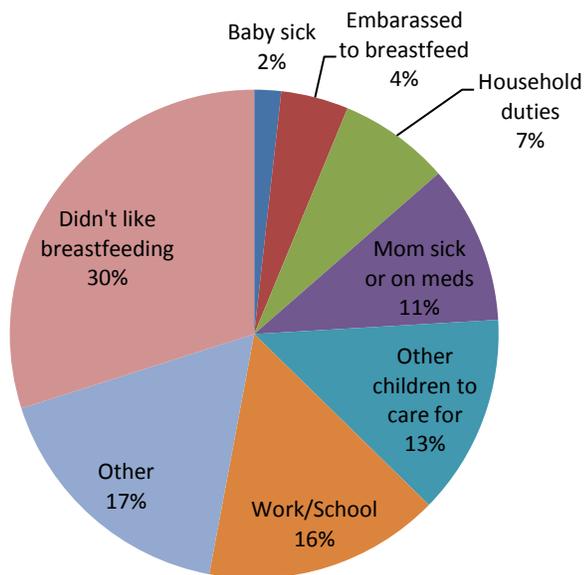


Breastfeeding

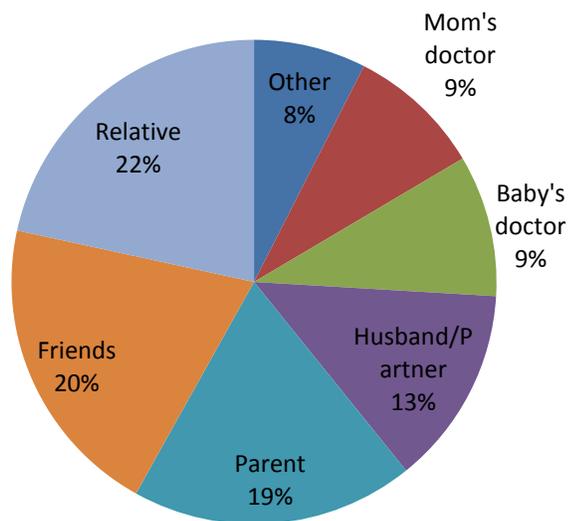
PRAMS asked: Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby after delivery? Q 50

	% Ever Breastfed	95% CI
Total	53.3	50.1, 56.6
Black	38.1	32.7, 43.8
White	63.7	59.9, 67.3
<20	38.4	29.9, 47.7
20-29	52.6	48.4, 56.7
30+	64.4	58.6, 70.1
Less than HS	32.6	25.9, 40.1
HS	45.1	39.7, 50.7
More than HS	69.6	65.1, 73.8
Married	67	62.9, 70.8
Other	38.6	33.9, 43.6
LBW	47.8	37.7, 58.2
NBW	53.8	54.0, 57.2
Medicaid	43.4	39.3, 47.5
Other	73.7	68.9, 78.0

PRAMS asked: What were your reasons for not breastfeeding your new baby? Q 51

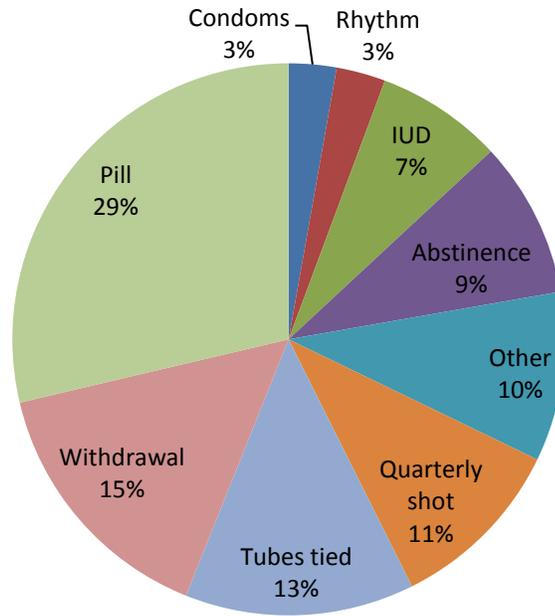


13.3% of women surveyed reported that **someone discouraged them from breastfeeding**. Of those who were discouraged, they mentioned the following



Inter-conception/Postpartum

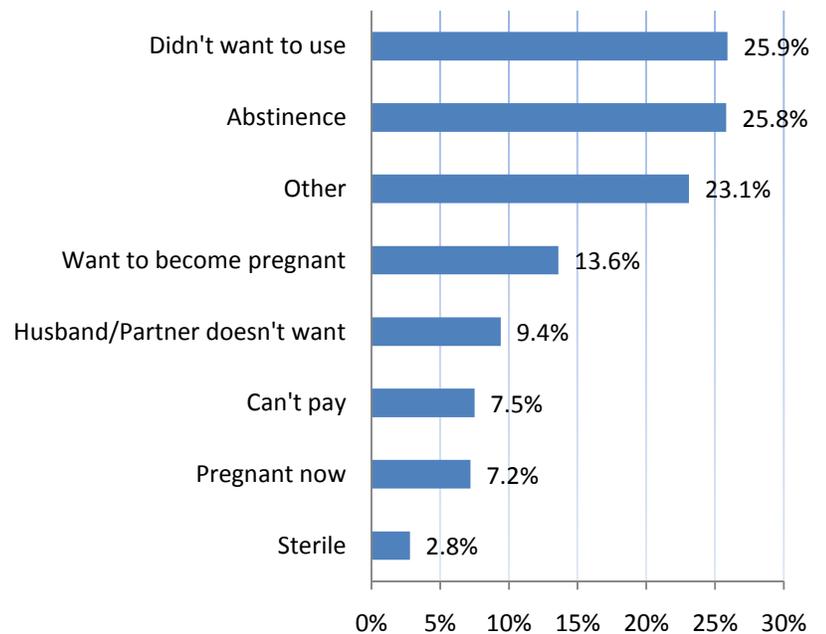
86.4% of women reported using contraception at the time of the survey. The **most commonly reported types of contraception** used were:



Postpartum Contraceptive Use

	No contraception	95% CI
Total	13.6	11.5, 16.0
Black	12.8	9.4, 17.1
White	13.2	10.7, 16.1
<20	15.6	9.9, 23.6
20-29	11.0	9.4, 14.8
30+	17.8	12.9, 22.1
Less than HS	13.4	9.1, 19.2
HS	18.3	14.3, 23.1
More than HS	9.8	7.5, 12.7
Married	12.1	9.7, 15.0
Other	15.2	11.9, 19.2
LBW	13.6	8.6, 20.9
NBW	13.6	11.4, 16.1
Medicaid	14.7	12.1, 17.8
Other	11.2	8.3, 14.9

Reasons for not using postpartum contraception:

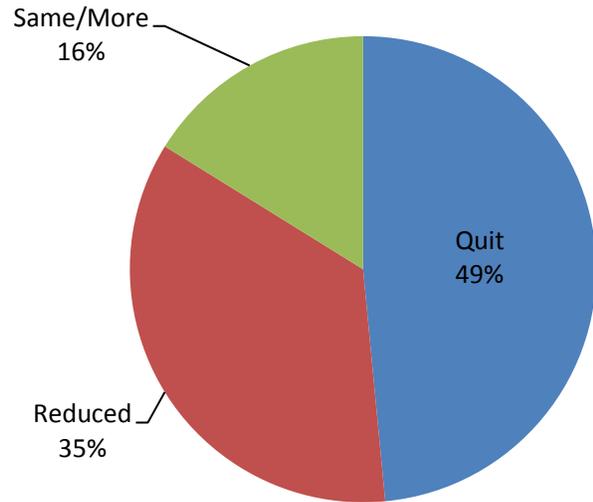


Inter-conception/Postpartum

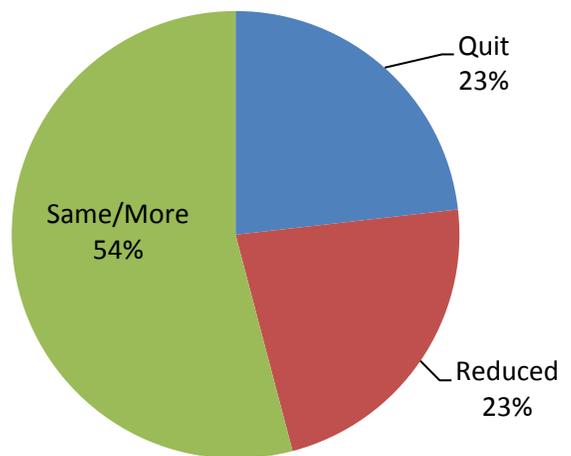
Tobacco Use

	% Smoking	95% CI
Total	18.7	16.4, 21.3
Black	11.2	8.2, 15.2
White	24.9	21.7, 28.4
<20	17.1	11.4, 24.7
20-29	21.6	18.5, 25.0
30+	12.0	8.6, 16.7
Less than HS	25.2	19.4, 32.0
HS	24.7	20.5, 29.5
More than HS	10.6	8.2, 13.7
Married	13.8	11.3, 16.7
Other	24.0	20.1, 28.3
LBW		
NBW	18.1	15.7, 20.8
Medicaid	22.6	19.5, 26.0
Other	11.0	8.3, 14.4

Less than half of women who reported smoking in the three months before pregnancy quit during pregnancy



Less than 25% of women who reported smoking in the 3 months before pregnancy quit after delivery



Infant Health & Safety

PRAMS asked: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Q 59

PRAMS asked: How often does your new baby sleep in the same bed with you or anyone else? Q 60

PRAMS asked: About how many hours a day, on average, is your new baby in the same room with someone who is smoking? Q 58

Infant Health

	% Back Sleep	95% CI	% Always or Almost Always Bed Sharing	95% CI	% Infant Smoke Exposure	95% CI
Total	54.6	51.2, 57.8	32.4	29.4, 35.6	12.5	10.5, 14.9
Black	45.3	39.3, 51.4	49.1	43.2, 55.1	12.5	10.1, 15.3
White	60.0	56.1, 63.8	20.9	17.9, 24.2	13.3	9.7, 17.9
<20	45.2	35.9, 55.0	43.1	34.1, 52.5	18.5	12.3, 27.1
20-29	54.5	50.2, 58.6	33.2	29.3, 37.3	13.2	10.7, 16.3
30+	60.1	53.9, 66.1	24.1	19.2, 29.9	7.2	4.6, 11.0
Less than HS	48.8	40.9, 56.7	40.4	33.0, 48.3	16.1	11.3, 22.5
HS	55.0	49.3, 60.6	34.5	29.3, 40.1	16.5	12.8, 20.9
More than HS	56.8	52.1, 61.4	27.0	22.9, 31.4	7.6	5.4, 10.6
Married	57.9	53.7, 62.0	24.3	20.9, 28.2	10.1	7.9, 12.9
Other	50.9	45.7, 56.0	41.1	36.2, 46.3	15.1	11.9, 19.1
LBW	N/A	N/A	28.1	19.4, 38.8	7.8	3.7, 15.6
NBW	N/A	N/A	32.8	29.6, 36.2	13.0	10.8, 15.5
Medicaid	51.6	47.4, 55.8	37.3	33.4, 41.4	15.4	12.7, 18.6
Other	60.9	55.7, 65.8	21.8	17.7, 26.5	6.3	4.2, 9.2

Infant Health & Safety

PRAMS asked: Has your new baby had a well-baby checkup? Q 62

PRAMS asked: Listed below are some statements about safety. Q 79
b. My baby always or almost always rides in an infant car seat

Infant Health

	% Infant Checkup*	95% CI	% Rides in Car Seat	95% CI
Total	84.9	81.2, 88.0	98.9	97.9, 99.5
Black	81.8	76.8, 86.0	98.9	96.7, 99.6
White	85.2	82.1, 87.8	99.1	97.7, 99.7
<20	78.5	69.5, 85.4	99.0	93.3, 99.9
20-29	83.3	79.9, 86.3	98.5	96.9, 99.3
30+	88.0	83.1, 91.7	99.9	99.8, 100.0
Less than HS	82.5	75.8, 87.6	96.4	91.5, 98.5
HS	81.9	77.0, 85.9	99.4	97.9, 99.8
More than HS	85.9	82.2, 89.0	99.7	98.1, 99.9
Married	86.8	83.6, 89.4	99.4	98.2, 99.8
Other	80.5	76.1, 84.3	98.5	96.3, 99.4
LBW				
NBW	82.9	80.0, 85.4	99.2	98.2, 99.6
Medicaid	81.0	77.4, 84.1	98.4	96.8, 99.2
Other	89.3	85.7, 92.1	100.0	99.9, 100.0

*If hospital stay equals 48 hours or less after birth

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

Please mark your answers. Follow the directions included with the questions. If no directions are presented, check the box next to your answer or fill in the blanks. Because not all questions will apply to everyone, you may be asked to skip certain questions.

BEFORE PREGNANCY

First, we would like to ask a few questions about you and the time *before* you got pregnant with your new baby.

1. At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things? For each item, circle Y (Yes) if you did it or circle N (No) if you did not.

	No	Yes
a. I was dieting (changing my eating habits) to lose weight	N	Y
b. I was exercising 3 or more days of the week	N	Y
c. I was regularly taking prescription medicines other than birth control . . .	N	Y
d. I visited a health care worker to be checked or treated for diabetes. . .	N	Y
e. I visited a health care worker to be checked or treated for high blood pressure.	N	Y
f. I visited a health care worker to be checked or treated for depression or anxiety	N	Y
g. I talked to a health care worker about my family medical history	N	Y
h. I had my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist.	N	Y

2. During the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby, were you covered by any of these health insurance plans?

Check all that apply

- Health insurance from your job or the job of your husband, partner, or parents
- Health insurance that you or someone else paid for (not from a job)
- Medicaid or LaMoms
- TRICARE or other military health care
- SCHIP or LaCHIP
- Other source(s) → Please tell us: _____
- I did not have any health insurance before I got pregnant

3. During the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin?

- I didn't take a multivitamin, prenatal vitamin, or folic acid vitamin at all
 - 1 to 3 times a week
 - 4 to 6 times a week
 - Every day of the week
- Go to Page 2, Question 5

4. What were your reasons for not taking multivitamins, prenatal vitamins, or folic acid vitamins during the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby?

Check all that apply

- I wasn't planning to get pregnant
- I didn't think I needed to take vitamins
- The vitamins were too expensive
- The vitamins gave me side effects (such as constipation)
- Other → Please tell us: _____

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

5. Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh?

Pounds **OR** Kilos

6. How tall are you without shoes?

Feet Inches

OR Meters

7. What is your date of birth?

/ / 19

Month Day Year

8. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how to prepare for a healthy pregnancy and baby?

No → **Go to Question 10**

Yes ↓ **Go to Question 9**

9. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. For each item, circle Y (Yes) if someone talked with you about it or circle N (No) if no one talked with you about it.

	No	Yes
a. Taking vitamins with folic acid before pregnancy.	N	Y
b. Being a healthy weight before pregnancy.	N	Y
c. Getting my vaccines updated before pregnancy.	N	Y
d. Visiting a dentist or dental hygienist before pregnancy.	N	Y
e. Getting counseling for any genetic diseases that run in my family.	N	Y
f. Controlling any medical conditions such as diabetes and high blood pressure.	N	Y
g. Getting counseling or treatment for depression or anxiety.	N	Y
h. The safety of using prescription or over-the-counter medicines during pregnancy.	N	Y
i. How smoking during pregnancy can affect a baby.	N	Y
j. How drinking alcohol during pregnancy can affect a baby.	N	Y
k. How using illegal drugs during pregnancy can affect a baby.	N	Y

10. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you ever told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes? This is not the same as gestational diabetes or diabetes that starts during pregnancy.

No

Yes

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

11. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive?

- No → **Go to Question 14**
 Yes

12. Did the baby born *just before* your new one weigh *more than 5 pounds, 8 ounces (2.5 kilos)* at birth?

- No
 Yes

13. Was the baby *just before* your new one born more than 3 weeks before his or her due date?

- No
 Yes

The next questions are about the time when you got pregnant with your *new* baby.

14. Thinking back to *just before* you got pregnant with your *new* baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?

Check one answer

- I wanted to be pregnant sooner
 I wanted to be pregnant later
 I wanted to be pregnant then
 I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future

15. When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant?

- No
 Yes → **Go to Page 4, Question 18**

Go to Question 16

16. When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Some things people do to keep from getting pregnant include not having sex at certain times [natural family planning or rhythm] or withdrawal, and using birth control methods such as the pill, condoms, vaginal ring, IUD, having their tubes tied, or their partner having a vasectomy.)

- No
 Yes → **Go to Page 4, Question 18**

17. What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

Check all that apply

- I didn't mind if I got pregnant
 I thought I could not get pregnant at that time
 I had side effects from the birth control method I was using
 I had problems getting birth control when I needed it
 I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile (could not get pregnant at all)
 My husband or partner didn't want to use anything
 Other → Please tell us:

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

11. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive?

No → **Go to Question 14**

Yes ↓

12. Did the baby born *just before* your new one weigh *more than 5 pounds, 8 ounces (2.5 kilos)* at birth?

No

Yes

13. Was the baby *just before* your new one born more than 3 weeks before his or her due date?

No

Yes

The next questions are about the time when you got pregnant with your *new* baby.

14. Thinking back to *just before* you got pregnant with your *new* baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?

Check one answer

I wanted to be pregnant sooner

I wanted to be pregnant later

I wanted to be pregnant then

I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future

15. When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant?

No

Yes → **Go to Page 4, Question 18**

Go to Question 16

16. When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Some things people do to keep from getting pregnant include not having sex at certain times [natural family planning or rhythm] or withdrawal, and using birth control methods such as the pill, condoms, vaginal ring, IUD, having their tubes tied, or their partner having a vasectomy.)

No

Yes → **Go to Page 4, Question 18**

↓

17. What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

Check all that apply

I didn't mind if I got pregnant

I thought I could not get pregnant at that time

I had side effects from the birth control method I was using

I had problems getting birth control when I needed it

I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile (could not get pregnant at all)

My husband or partner didn't want to use anything

Other → Please tell us:

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

DURING PREGNANCY

The next questions are about the prenatal care you received during your most recent pregnancy. Prenatal care includes visits to a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker before your baby was born to get checkups and advice about pregnancy. (It may help to look at the calendar when you answer these questions.)

18. How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you were *sure* you were pregnant? (For example, you had a pregnancy test or a doctor or nurse said you were pregnant.)

Weeks **OR** Months

I don't remember

19. How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? Do not count a visit that was only for a pregnancy test or only for WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children).

Weeks **OR** Months

I didn't go for prenatal care

Go to Question 21

Go to Question 20

20. Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted?

- No
 Yes

Go to Question 22

21. Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care at all or as early as you wanted? For each item, circle T (True) if it was a reason that you didn't get prenatal care when you wanted or circle F (False) if it was not a reason for you or if something does not apply to you.

	True	False
a. I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	T	F
b. I didn't have enough money or insurance to pay for my visits	T	F
c. I had no transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office	T	F
d. The doctor or my health plan would not start care as early as I wanted	T	F
e. I had too many other things going on	T	F
f. I couldn't take time off from work or school	T	F
g. I didn't have my Medicaid or LaMoms card	T	F
h. I had no one to take care of my children	T	F
i. I didn't know that I was pregnant	T	F
j. I didn't want anyone else to know I was pregnant	T	F
k. I didn't want prenatal care	T	F

If you did not go for prenatal care, go to Page 6, Question 27.

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

22. Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal care visits? Do not include visits for WIC.

Check one answer

- Hospital clinic
- Health department clinic
- Private doctor's office or HMO clinic
- Other → Please tell us:

23. Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for your prenatal care?

Check all that apply

- Health insurance from your job or the job of your husband, partner, or parents
- Health insurance that you or someone else paid for (not from a job)
- Medicaid or LaMoms
- TRICARE or other military health care
- SCHIP or LaCHIP
- Other source(s) → Please tell us:

- I did not have health insurance to help pay for my prenatal care

24. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. For each item, circle Y (Yes) if someone talked with you about it or circle N (No) if no one talked with you about it.

	No	Yes
a. How smoking during pregnancy could affect my baby.....	N	Y
b. Breastfeeding my baby.....	N	Y
c. How drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect my baby.....	N	Y
d. Using a seat belt during my pregnancy.....	N	Y
e. Medicines that are safe to take during my pregnancy.....	N	Y
f. How using illegal drugs could affect my baby.....	N	Y
g. Doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in my family....	N	Y
h. The signs and symptoms of preterm labor (labor more than 3 weeks before the baby is due).....	N	Y
i. What to do if my labor starts early...	N	Y
j. Getting tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS).....	N	Y
k. What to do if I feel depressed during my pregnancy or after my baby is born.....	N	Y
l. Physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners.....	N	Y

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

25. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you—

- | | No | Yes |
|--|----|-----|
| a. How much alcohol you were drinking | N | Y |
| b. If someone was hurting you emotionally or physically | N | Y |
| c. If you were using illegal drugs (marijuana or hash, cocaine, crack, etc.) | N | Y |
| d. If you wanted to be tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS) | N | Y |
| e. If you planned to use birth control after your baby was born | N | Y |

26. At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a test for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)?

- No
 Yes
 I don't know

27. Have you ever heard or read that taking a vitamin with folic acid can help prevent some birth defects?

- No
 Yes

28. During your most recent pregnancy, were you on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)?

- No
 Yes

29. During your most recent pregnancy, were you told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)?

- No
 Yes

30. Did you have any of the following problems during your most recent pregnancy? For each item, circle Y (Yes) if you had the problem or circle N (No) if you did not.

- | | No | Yes |
|---|----|-----|
| a. Vaginal bleeding | N | Y |
| b. Kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection | N | Y |
| c. <i>Severe</i> nausea, vomiting, or dehydration | N | Y |
| d. Cervix had to be sewn shut (cerclage for incompetent cervix) | N | Y |
| e. High blood pressure, hypertension (including pregnancy-induced hypertension [PIH]), preeclampsia, or toxemia | N | Y |
| f. Problems with the placenta (such as abruptio placentae or placenta previa) | N | Y |
| g. Labor pains more than 3 weeks before my baby was due (preterm or early labor) | N | Y |
| h. Water broke more than 3 weeks before my baby was due (premature rupture of membranes [PROM]) | N | Y |
| i. I had to have a blood transfusion | N | Y |
| j. I was hurt in a car accident | N | Y |

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

The next questions are about smoking cigarettes around the time of pregnancy (before, during, and after).

31. Have you smoked any cigarettes in the *past 2 years*?

- No → **Go to Question 36**
 Yes

32. In the *3 months before you got pregnant*, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (A pack has 20 cigarettes.)

- 41 cigarettes or more
 21 to 40 cigarettes
 11 to 20 cigarettes
 6 to 10 cigarettes
 1 to 5 cigarettes
 Less than 1 cigarette
 I didn't smoke then

33. In the *last 3 months of your pregnancy*, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (A pack has 20 cigarettes.)

- 41 cigarettes or more
 21 to 40 cigarettes
 11 to 20 cigarettes
 6 to 10 cigarettes
 1 to 5 cigarettes
 Less than 1 cigarette
 I didn't smoke then

If you did not smoke during the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, go to Question 35.

34. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker advise you to quit smoking?

- No
 Yes
 I had quit smoking before my first prenatal care visit
 I didn't go for prenatal care

35. How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day *now*? (A pack has 20 cigarettes.)

- 41 cigarettes or more
 21 to 40 cigarettes
 11 to 20 cigarettes
 6 to 10 cigarettes
 1 to 5 cigarettes
 Less than 1 cigarette
 I don't smoke now

36. Which of the following statements best describes the rules about smoking *inside* your home *now*?

Check one answer

- No one is allowed to smoke anywhere inside my home
 Smoking is allowed in some rooms or at some times
 Smoking is permitted anywhere inside my home

The next questions are about drinking alcohol around the time of pregnancy (before, during, and after).

37. Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the *past 2 years*? A drink is 1 glass of wine, wine cooler, can or bottle of beer, shot of liquor, or mixed drink.

- No → **Go to Page 8, Question 40**
 Yes

Go to Page 8, Question 38a

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

38a. During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

- 14 drinks or more a week
- 7 to 13 drinks a week
- 4 to 6 drinks a week
- 1 to 3 drinks a week
- Less than 1 drink a week
- I didn't drink then → **Go to Question 39a**

38b. During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many times did you drink 4 alcoholic drinks or more in one sitting? A sitting is a two hour time span.

- 6 or more times
- 4 to 5 times
- 2 to 3 times
- 1 time
- I didn't have 4 drinks or more in 1 sitting

39a. During the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

- 14 drinks or more a week
- 7 to 13 drinks a week
- 4 to 6 drinks a week
- 1 to 3 drinks a week
- Less than 1 drink a week
- I didn't drink then → **Go to Question 40**

39b. During the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many times did you drink 4 alcoholic drinks or more in one sitting? A sitting is a two hour time span.

- 6 or more times
- 4 to 5 times
- 2 to 3 times
- 1 time
- I didn't have 4 drinks or more in 1 sitting

Pregnancy can be a difficult time for some women. The next questions are about things that may have happened before and during your most recent pregnancy.

40. This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born. For each item, circle Y (Yes) if it happened to you or circle N (No) if it did not. (It may help to look at the calendar when you answer these questions.)

	No	Yes
a. A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital	N	Y
b. I got separated or divorced from my husband or partner	N	Y
c. I moved to a new address	N	Y
d. I was homeless	N	Y
e. My husband or partner lost his job	N	Y
f. I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working	N	Y
g. I argued with my husband or partner more than usual	N	Y
h. My husband or partner said he didn't want me to be pregnant	N	Y
i. I had a lot of bills I couldn't pay	N	Y
j. I was in a physical fight	N	Y
k. My husband or partner or I went to jail	N	Y
l. Someone very close to me had a problem with drinking or drugs	N	Y
m. Someone very close to me died	N	Y

41. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, how often did you feel unsafe in the neighborhood where you lived?

- Always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

42. During the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?

- No
- Yes

43. During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?

- No
- Yes

The next questions are about your labor and delivery. (It may help to look at the calendar when you answer these questions.)

44. When was your baby due?

/ / 20
Month Day Year

45. When did you go into the hospital to have your baby?

/ / 20
Month Day Year

- I didn't have my baby in a hospital

46. When was your baby born?

/ / 20
Month Day Year

47. When were you discharged from the hospital after your baby was born?

/ / 20
Month Day Year

- I didn't have my baby in a hospital

48. Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for the *delivery* of your new baby?

Check all that apply

- Health insurance from your job or the job of your husband, partner, or parents
- Health insurance that you or someone else paid for (not from a job)
- Medicaid or LaMoms
- TRICARE or other military health care
- SCHIP or LaCHIP
- Other source(s) → Please tell us:

- I did not have health insurance to help pay for my delivery

AFTER PREGNANCY

The next questions are about the time since your new baby was born.

49. After your baby was born, was he or she put in an intensive care unit?

- No
- Yes
- I don't know

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

50. After your baby was born, how long did he or she stay in the hospital?

- Less than 24 hours (less than 1 day)
- 24 to 48 hours (1 to 2 days)
- 3 to 5 days
- 6 to 14 days
- More than 14 days
- My baby was not born in a hospital
- My baby is still in the hospital → **Go to Question 53**

51. Is your baby alive now?

- No → **Go to Page 12, Question 63**
- Yes

52. Is your baby living with you now?

- No → **Go to Page 12, Question 63**
- Yes

53. Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby after delivery, even for a short period of time?

- No → **Go to Question 55**
- Yes

Go to Question 54

54. What were your reasons for not breastfeeding your new baby?

Check all that apply

- My baby was sick and was not able to breastfeed
- I was sick or on medicine
- I had other children to take care of
- I had too many household duties
- I didn't like breastfeeding
- I tried but it was too hard
- I didn't want to
- I was embarrassed to breastfeed
- I went back to work or school
- I wanted my body back to myself
- Other → Please tell us:

If you did not breastfeed your new baby, go to Question 58b.

55. Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby?

- No
- Yes → **Go to Question 57**

56. How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump milk to feed your baby?

_____ Weeks **OR** _____ Months

- Less than 1 week

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

If your baby was not born in a hospital, go to Question 58a.

57. This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born. For each item, circle Y (Yes) if it happened or circle N (No) if it did not happen.

	No	Yes
a. Hospital staff gave me information about breastfeeding	N	Y
b. My baby stayed in the same room with me at the hospital	N	Y
c. I breastfed my baby in the hospital.	N	Y
d. I breastfed in the first hour after my baby was born.	N	Y
e. Hospital staff helped me learn how to breastfeed	N	Y
f. My baby was fed only breast milk at the hospital	N	Y
g. Hospital staff told me to breastfeed whenever my baby wanted	N	Y
h. The hospital gave me a breast pump to use	N	Y
i. The hospital gave me a gift pack with formula.	N	Y
j. The hospital gave me a telephone number to call for help with breastfeeding	N	Y
k. My baby used a pacifier in the hospital	N	Y

58a. How old was your new baby the first time he or she drank liquids other than breast milk (such as formula, water, juice, tea, or cow's milk)?

Weeks OR Months

- My baby was less than 1 week old
- My baby has not had any liquids other than breast milk

58b. How old was your new baby the first time he or she ate food (such as baby cereal, baby food, or any other food)?

Weeks OR Months

- My baby was less than 1 week old
- My baby has not eaten any foods

If your baby is still in the hospital, go to Page 12, Question 63.

59. In which *one* position do you *most often* lay your baby down to sleep now?

Check one answer

- On his or her side
- On his or her back
- On his or her stomach

60. How often does your new baby sleep in the same bed with you or anyone else?

- Always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

61. Listed below are some things that describe how your new baby usually sleeps. For each item, circle T (True) if it usually applies to your baby or circle F (False) if it doesn't usually apply to your baby.

	True	False
a. My new baby sleeps in a crib or portable crib	T	F
b. My new baby sleeps on a firm or hard mattress	T	F
c. My new baby sleeps with pillows	T	F
d. My new baby sleeps with bumper pads	T	F
e. My new baby sleeps with plush blankets	T	F
f. My new baby sleeps with stuffed toys	T	F
g. My new baby sleeps with another person	T	F

62. Was your new baby seen by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker for a one week check-up after he or she was born?

- No
- Yes

63. Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? (Some things people do to keep from getting pregnant include not having sex at certain times [natural family planning or rhythm] or withdrawal, and using birth control methods such as the pill, condoms, vaginal ring, IUD, having their tubes tied, or their partner having a vasectomy.)

- No
- Yes

Go to Question 65

Go to Question 64

64. What are your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now?

Check all that apply

- I am not having sex
- I want to get pregnant
- I don't want to use birth control
- My husband or partner doesn't want to use anything
- I don't think I can get pregnant (sterile)
- I can't pay for birth control
- I am pregnant now
- Other _____ → Please tell us:

65. Below is a list of feelings and experiences that women sometimes have after childbirth. Read each item to determine how well it describes your feelings and experiences. Then, write on the line the number of the choice that best describes how often you have felt or experienced things this way since your new baby was born. Use the scale when answering:

1	2	3	4	5
Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always

- a. I felt down, depressed, or sad.
- b. I felt hopeless
- c. I felt slowed down
- d. I felt panicky
- e. I felt restless

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

OTHER EXPERIENCES

The next questions are on a variety of topics.

66. Which of the following statements best describes you during the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby?

Check one answer

- I was trying to get pregnant
- I was trying to keep from getting pregnant but was not trying very hard
- I was trying hard to keep from getting pregnant

67. Which of the following statements best describes your husband or partner during the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby?

Check one answer

- He wanted me to get pregnant
- He partly wanted me to get pregnant and partly wanted me not to get pregnant
- He didn't care one way or the other whether I got pregnant
- He didn't especially want me to get pregnant
- He wanted very much for me not to get pregnant

68. How would you describe the time during your most recent pregnancy?

Check one answer

- One of the happiest times of my life
- A happy time with few problems
- A moderately hard time
- A very hard time
- One of the worst times of my life

69. At any time during your most recent pregnancy or after delivery, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about "baby blues" or postpartum depression?

- No
- Yes

70. This question is about the care of your teeth during your most recent pregnancy. For each item, circle Y (Yes) if it is true or circle N (No) if it is not true.

- | | No | Yes |
|--|----|-----|
| a. I needed to see a dentist for a problem | N | Y |
| b. I went to a dentist or dental clinic. | N | Y |
| c. A dental or other health care worker talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums | N | Y |

If your baby is not alive or is not living with you, go to Page 14, Question 78.

71. Have you ever heard or read about what can happen if a baby is shaken?

- No
- Yes

72. Listed below are some statements about safety. For each thing, circle Y (Yes) if it applies to you or circle N (No) if it does not.

- | | No | Yes |
|---|----|-----|
| a. My baby was brought home from the hospital in an infant car seat | N | Y |
| b. My baby always or almost always rides in an infant car seat | N | Y |
| c. My home has a working smoke alarm | N | Y |
| d. There are loaded guns, rifles, or other firearms in my home | N | Y |

Phase V Questionnaire (2004-2008)

73. When your new baby rides in a car, truck, or van, how often does he or she ride in an infant car seat?

Always
 Often
 Sometimes
 Rarely
 Never → **Go to Question 75**

74. When your new baby rides in an infant car seat, is he or she usually facing forward or facing the rear of the car, truck or van?

Facing forward
 Facing the rear

75. Are you currently in school or working outside the home?

No, I don't work or go to school → **Go to Question 77**
 No, I'm on maternity leave, but plan to return to work → **Go to Question 77**
 Yes

76. Which *one* of the following people spends the most time taking care of your new baby when you go to work or school?

Check one answer

My husband or partner
 Baby's grandparent
 Other close family member or relative
 Friend or neighbor
 Babysitter, nanny, or other child care provider
 Staff at day care center
 The baby is with me while I am at work or school
 Other → Please tell us:

77. About how many hours a day, on average, is your new baby in the same room or vehicle with someone who is smoking?

Hours
 Less than 1 hour a day
 My baby is never in the same room or vehicle with someone who is smoking

The last questions are about the time during the *12 months before* your new baby was born.

78. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, what was your yearly total household income before taxes? Include your income, your husband's or partner's income, and any other income you may have received. (All information will be kept private and will not affect any services you are now getting.)

Less than \$10,000
 \$10,000 to \$14,999
 \$15,000 to \$19,999
 \$20,000 to \$24,999
 \$25,000 to \$34,999
 \$35,000 to \$49,999
 \$50,000 or more

79. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, how many people, including yourself, depended on this income?

People

80. What is today's date?

/ / 20
 Month Day Year

2007 Response Rates

Stratum	Percent Responding (Weighted)
Very Low Birth Weight, Urban	48%
Very Low Birth Weight, Rural	56%
Low/Normal Birth Weight, Urban	55%
Low/Normal Birth Weight, Rural	58%
Overall	56%

Characteristic	# Sampled	Respondents	% Response (Unweighted)	%Response (Weighted)
Overall	2422	1336	55.2%	56.1
Black	1076	471	43.8%	43.5
White	1186	799	67.4%	67.3
Other	54	27	50.0%	52.4
<20	385	174	45.2%	44.7
20-29	1453	801	55.1%	55.3
30+	584	361	61.8%	65.0
Less than High School	576	244	42.4%	42.8
High School	883	461	52.2%	53.1
More than High School	960	631	65.7%	66.2
Married	1096	740	67.5%	68.2
Other	1322	596	45.1%	44.9
No prev. live births	1010	584	57.8%	58.6
1+ prev. live births	1408	752	53.4%	54.5
Hispanic	106	39	36.8%	35.0
Non-Hispanic	2311	1296	56.1%	57.3
1st Trimester PNC	2053	1178	57.4%	58.0
Late/no PNC	355	151	42.5%	44.8