

Orleans Parish, Louisiana 2014-2016

Maternal and Child Health Profile

Teen Births

| | LA | Orleans | | | | Healthy People 2020 Target |
|---|------|---------|--------|----------|------|----------------------------|
| | | White* | Black* | Hispanic | All | |
| Birth Rate, females 15-19 years of age ¹ | 33.2 | 3.5 | 33.3 | 53.6 | 26.7 | n/a |
| Repeat teen (15-19) births (%) | 17.6 | 20.0 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 17.1 | n/a |

Pregnancy and Delivery Characteristics

| | LA | Orleans | | | | Healthy People 2020 Target |
|---|------|---------|--------|----------|------|----------------------------|
| | | White* | Black* | Hispanic | All | |
| Primary Cesarean delivery among low risk ² women (%) | 31.3 | 22.2 | 26.0 | 28.4 | 25.0 | 23.9 |
| Repeat Cesarean among low risk ² women (%) | 91.8 | 84.6 | 85.9 | 85.6 | 85.4 | 81.7 |
| Births to women within 24 months of a previous birth (%) | 25.6 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 20.6 | 24.3 | n/a |
| No Prenatal Care (%) | 2.3 | .6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.2 | n/a |
| Entered Prenatal Care in 1 st Trimester (%) | 67.6 | 79.8 | 69.6 | 64.5 | 71.9 | n/a |

Infant Health Indicators

| | LA | Orleans | | | | Healthy People 2020 Target |
|----------------------|------|---------|--------|----------|------|----------------------------|
| | | White* | Black* | Hispanic | All | |
| Low birth weight (%) | 10.6 | 6.8 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 11.9 | 7.8 |
| Preterm Birth (%) | 12.4 | 8.5 | 14.3 | 8.8 | 12.1 | 11.4 |

Fetal and Infant Mortality

| | LA | Orleans | | | | Healthy People 2020 Target |
|---------------------|-----|---------|--------|----------|-----|----------------------------|
| | | White* | Black* | Hispanic | All | |
| Fetal ³ | 5.8 | 3.8 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 5.6 |
| Infant ⁴ | 7.8 | ** | 7.5 | ** | 6.1 | 6.0 |

Definitions and inclusion criteria for select indicators

Low Birth Weight: <2,500g at delivery (5.5 lbs)
Preterm Birth: <37 weeks gestational age
Fetal Death: stillborn with gestation ≥ 20 weeks or birth weight ≥ 350 grams
Infant Death: deaths to infants under 1 year of age

Data Sources

2014-2016 Live births, fetal deaths and deaths: Louisiana State Center for Health Statistics
 2014-2016 Population estimates: *Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2017*

¹Rate per 1,000 female population in specified age range

²Low risk is defined as a pregnant woman who has full a term (37 up to 42 weeks), singleton, and vertex presentation baby

³Rate per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

⁴Rate per 1,000 live births

*Non Hispanic

**Rates or percents based on numerators greater than zero and less than 5 are not reported