

Region 1, Louisiana 2017-2019 Maternal and Child Health Profile

Teen Births

	LA	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	All	Healthy People 2020 Target
Birth rate per 1,000 females 15-19 years of age	27.9	10.1	25.8	23.8	n/a
Repeat teen (15-19) births (%) ¹	16.7	11.8	13.7	14.6	n/a

Cesarean Delivery, Birth Spacing, and Prenatal Care

	LA	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	All	Healthy People 2020 Target
Primary cesarean delivery among low risk ² women (%)	29.6	27.6	26.8	26.6	23.9
Repeat cesarean delivery among low risk ² women (%)	90.7	87.7	86.3	87.3	81.7
Births to women within 24 months of a previous live birth (%)	25.2	24.0	23.6	22.9	n/a
No prenatal care (%)	2.0	1.2	3.4	2.5	n/a
Entered prenatal care in 1 st trimester (%)	71.8	78.3	69.5	70.8	n/a

Low Birth Rate and Preterm Births

	LA	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	All	Healthy People 2020 Target
Low birth weight newborn (%)	10.8	7.4	15.0	11.0	7.8
Preterm newborn (%)	12.9	9.7	15.3	12.3	11.4

Fetal and Infant Mortality

	LA	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	All	Healthy People 2020 Target
Fetal mortality rate ³	5.3	2.8	7.5	5.0	5.6
Infant mortality rate ⁴	7.7	5.2	8.7	6.7	6.0

Definitions and inclusion criteria for select indicators

Low Birth Weight: <2,500g at delivery (5.5 lbs)
Preterm Birth: <37 completed weeks gestational age
Fetal Death: stillborn with gestation ≥ 20 completed weeks or birth weight ≥ 350 grams
Infant Death: deaths to children under 1 year of age

Child and Adolescent Injury-Related Leading Causes of Death

Age at Death	Region 1		
	Leading Cause of Death	Second Leading Cause of Death	Third Leading Cause of Death
1-4 years	Homicide	Drowning/Fire	*
5-9 years	Drowning	Drowning	*
10-14 years	Homicide	Suicide	*
15-19 years	Homicide	Suicide	Motor Vehicle Crash
20-24 years	Homicide	Suicide	Accidental Poisoning

¹Rate of females 15-19 years of age who became pregnant and who had already been pregnant at least once before in their lives

²Low risk is defined as a pregnant woman who has a full term (37 up to 42 weeks), singleton, and vertex presentation baby

³Rate per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

⁴Rate per 1,000 live births

*Rates with numerator greater than zero and fewer than 5 are not reported
 Rates in some parishes may be unreliable due to small population size. Interpret these rates with caution.

Data Sources

2017-2019 Live births, fetal deaths and deaths:
 Louisiana State Center for Health Statistics

2017-2019 Population estimates: *Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019*