

Region 2 Parish, Louisiana 2013-2015 Maternal and Child Health Profile



Teen Births

	LA	Region 2				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Birth Rate, females 15-17 years of age ¹	16.1	4.9	20.7	28.1	13.2	36.2
Birth Rate, females 18-19 years of age ¹	66.1	29.4	70.1	96.6	51.9	105.9
Birth Rate, females 15-19 years of age ¹	36.1	14.7	40.4	55.3	28.2	n/a
Births to women under 20 (%)	8.5	3.9	10.5	8.7	7.3	n/a
Repeat teen (15-19) births (%)	18.0	15.7	20.0	24.3	19.2	n/a

Delivery Characteristics and Birth Spacing

	LA	Region 2				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Primary Cesarean delivery among low risk ² women (%)	31.7	28.8	28.9	28.4	28.8	23.9
Repeat Cesarean among low risk ² women (%)	92.4	88.5	88.1	82.3	87.9	81.7
Births to women within 24 months of a previous birth (%)	25.6	25.9	27.2	21.2	26.3	n/a

Infant Health Indicators

	LA	Region 2				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Low birth weight (%)	10.7	7.3	15.5	7.3	11.4	7.8
Very Low birth weight (%)	2.0	1.3	3.4	1.3	2.3	1.4
Very low birth weight infants born at Level III hospitals or subspecialty perinatal centers (%)	81.9	96.1	94.6	90.9	95.1	n/a
Preterm Birth (%)	12.4	9.9	15.2	8.9	12.4	11.4
Very Preterm Birth (%)	2.2	1.4	3.8	1.5	2.6	1.8
Small for Gestational Age (%)	10.3	6.9	14.9	7.8	10.9	n/a

Fetal and Infant Mortality

	LA	Region 2				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Fetal ³	5.7	4.4	8.0	6.3	6.1	5.6
Perinatal ³	9.3	6.9	20.3	14.3	13.5	5.9
Neonatal ⁴	4.7	3.6	10.3	7.5	7.3	4.1
Postneonatal ⁴	3.3	2.1	5.3	2.9	3.7	2.0
Infant ⁴	8.0	5.7	15.6	12.7	11.1	6.0

Definitions and inclusion criteria for select indicators

Low Birth Weight: <2,500g at delivery (5.5 lbs)
Very Low Birth Weight: <1,500g at delivery (3.3 lbs)
Preterm Birth: <37 weeks gestational age
Very Preterm Birth: <32 weeks gestational age
Fetal Death: stillborn with gestation ≥ 20 weeks or birth weight ≥ 350 grams
Perinatal Death: fetal deaths plus deaths to infants under 7 days of age
Neonatal Death: deaths to infants under 28 days of age
Post Neonatal Death: deaths to infants that occur between 28 days and 365 days after birth
Infant Death: deaths to infants under 1 year of age

Child and Adolescent Mortality

Age at Death	LA	Region 2				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
1-4 years ⁵	40.7	31.7	66.4	0.0	42.4	25.7
5-9 years ⁵	15.6	**	28.2	0.0	17.4	12.3
10-14 years ⁵	20.8	16.0	21.5	0.0	17.4	15.2
15-19 years ⁵	69.6	42.9	80.9	**	61.9	55.7
20-24 years ⁵	116.8	83.8	121.5	161.6	99.9	88.5

Data Sources

2013-2015 Live births, fetal deaths and deaths: Louisiana State Center for Health Statistics

2013-2015 Population estimates: Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2015

2013-2015 Population estimates: Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2016

¹Rate per 1,000 female population in specified age range

²Low risk is defined as a pregnant woman who has full a term (37 up to 42 weeks), singleton, and vertex presentation baby

³Rate per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

⁴Rate per 1,000 live births

⁵Rate per 100,000 population in specified age range

*Non Hispanic

**Rates or percents with numerators greater than zero and less than 5 are not reported
Counts <20 can be unstable and subject to variations; interpret with caution