

# Region 5 Parish, Louisiana 2013-2015 Maternal and Child Health Profile



## Teen Births

	LA	Region 5				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Birth Rate, females 15-17 years of age <sup>1</sup>	16.1	15.7	24.9	22.8	18.0	36.2
Birth Rate, females 18-19 years of age <sup>1</sup>	66.1	82.7	92.1	59.2	84.5	105.9
Birth Rate, females 15-19 years of age <sup>1</sup>	36.1	42.5	51.6	37.2	44.0	n/a
Births to women under 20 (%)	8.5	9.4	13.1	9.5	10.3	n/a
Repeat teen (15-19) births (%)	18.0	16.4	21.4	14.6	17.9	n/a

## Delivery Characteristics and Birth Spacing

	LA	Region 5				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Primary Cesarean delivery among low risk <sup>2</sup> women (%)	31.7	29.6	31.1	30.5	29.9	23.9
Repeat Cesarean among low risk <sup>2</sup> women (%)	92.4	96.1	97.4	97.3	96.5	81.7
Births to women within 24 months of a previous birth (%)	25.6	27.0	29.1	25.2	27.7	n/a

## Infant Health Indicators

	LA	Region 5				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Low birth weight (%)	10.7	7.8	13.5	7.7	9.2	7.8
Very Low birth weight (%)	2.0	1.0	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
Very low birth weight infants born at Level III hospitals or subspecialty perinatal centers (%)	81.9	79.3	87.7	**	83.0	n/a
Preterm Birth (%)	12.4	10.6	13.5	7.9	11.2	11.4
Very Preterm Birth (%)	2.2	1.2	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.8
Small for Gestational Age (%)	10.3	7.2	14.4	7.7	9.2	n/a

## Fetal and Infant Mortality

	LA	Region 5				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Fetal <sup>3</sup>	5.7	4.5	10.4	**	5.8	5.6
Perinatal <sup>3</sup>	9.3	6.5	22.8	**	10.4	5.9
Neonatal <sup>4</sup>	4.7	2.5	6.4	**	3.4	4.1
Postneonatal <sup>4</sup>	3.3	2.5	6.4	**	3.4	2.0
Infant <sup>4</sup>	8.0	4.9	12.9	**	6.8	6.0

### Definitions and inclusion criteria for select indicators

**Low Birth Weight:** <2,500g at delivery (5.5 lbs)  
**Very Low Birth Weight:** <1,500g at delivery (3.3 lbs)  
**Preterm Birth:** <37 weeks gestational age  
**Very Preterm Birth:** <32 weeks gestational age  
**Fetal Death:** stillborn with gestation ≥ 20 weeks or birth weight ≥ 350 grams  
**Perinatal Death:** fetal deaths plus deaths to infants under 7 days of age  
**Neonatal Death:** deaths to infants under 28 days of age  
**Post Neonatal Death:** deaths to infants that occur between 28 days and 365 days after birth  
**Infant Death:** deaths to infants under 1 year of age

## Child and Adolescent Mortality

Age at Death	LA	Region 5				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
1-4 years <sup>5</sup>	40.7	35.4	110.5	0.0	53.5	25.7
5-9 years <sup>5</sup>	15.6	14.9	**	0.0	16.1	12.3
10-14 years <sup>5</sup>	20.8	24.6	39.4	0.0	26.1	15.2
15-19 years <sup>5</sup>	69.6	57.0	54.1	**	58.5	55.7
20-24 years <sup>5</sup>	116.8	106.9	82.8	**	98.0	88.5

### Data Sources

2013-2015 Live births, fetal deaths and deaths: Louisiana State Center for Health Statistics

2013-2015 Population estimates: Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2015

2013-2015 Population estimates: Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2016

<sup>1</sup>Rate per 1,000 female population in specified age range

<sup>2</sup>Low risk is defined as a pregnant woman who has full a term (37 up to 42 weeks), singleton, and vertex presentation baby

<sup>3</sup>Rate per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

<sup>4</sup>Rate per 1,000 live births

<sup>5</sup>Rate per 100,000 population in specified age range

\*Non Hispanic

\*\*Rates or percents with numerators greater than zero and less than 5 are not reported  
 Counts <20 can be unstable and subject to variations; interpret with caution