

Region 8, Louisiana 2010-2012 Maternal and Child Health Profile



Teen Births

	LA	Region 8				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Birth Rate, females 15-17 years of age ¹	20.7	16.2	33.5	40.7	24.8	n/a
Birth Rate, females 18-19 years of age ¹	81.7	76.4	109.1	94.6	92.0	n/a
Birth Rate, females 15-19 years of age ¹	45.1	40.3	63.8	62.3	51.7	n/a
Births to women under 20 (%)	11.5	11.2	17.9	14.4	14.2	n/a
Repeat teen (15-19) births (%)	19.1	16.6	22.2	27.5	20.1	n/a

Delivery Characteristics and Birth Spacing

	LA	Region 8				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Primary Cesarean among low risk ² women (%) ³	34.6	32.3	30.1	33.3	31.4	23.9
Repeat Cesarean among low risk ² women (%) ³	94.6	97.3	91.2	92.3	94.5	81.7
Births to women within 24 months of a previous birth	25.9	24.3	31.6	21.4	27.7	n/a

Infant Health Indicators

	LA	Region 8				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Low birth weight (%)	10.8	8.8	15.8	7.8	12.0	7.8
Very Low birth weight (%)	2.1	1.4	3.3	1.4	2.3	1.4
Very low birth weight infants born at Level III hospitals or subspecialty perinatal centers (%)	87.7	79.0	75.3	**	75.5	n/a
Preterm Birth (%)	12.4	11.7	16.5	12.2	13.9	11.4
Very Preterm Birth (%)	2.3	1.6	3.7	2.8	2.6	1.8
Small for Gestational Age (%)	10.2	7.6	14.6	8.6	11.0	n/a

Fetal and Infant Mortality

	LA	Region 8				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Fetal ⁴	5.0	4.3	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.6
Perinatal ⁴	6.8	5.3	8.8	**	6.8	5.9
Neonatal ⁵	4.7	3.9	6.8	**	5.1	4.1
Postneonatal ⁵	3.3	3.5	4.3	0.0	3.8	2.0
Infant ⁵	8.0	7.4	11.0	**	8.9	6.0

Definitions and inclusion criteria for select indicators

Low Birth Weight: <2,500g at delivery (5.5 lbs)
Very Low Birth Weight: <1,500g at delivery (3.3 lbs)
Preterm Birth: <37 weeks gestational age
Very Preterm Birth: <32 weeks gestational age
Fetal Death: stillborn with gestation ≥ 20 weeks or birth weight ≥ 350 grams
Perinatal Death: fetal deaths plus deaths to infants under 7 days of age
Neonatal Death: deaths to infants under 28 days of age
Post Neonatal Death: deaths to infants that occur between 28 days and 365 days after birth
Infant Death: deaths to infants under 1 year of age

Child and Adolescent Mortality

Age at Death	LA	Region 8				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
1-4 years ⁶	37.7	**	22.8	0.0	13.6	25.7
5-9 years ⁶	15.7	**	18.9	**	13.7	12.3
10-14 years ⁶	20.4	29.1	18.9	**	24.7	15.2
15-19 years ⁶	70.6	93.4	79.7	**	88.0	55.7
20-24 years ⁶	116.3	125.1	104.1	228.7	116.8	88.5

Data Sources

2010-2012 live births, fetal deaths and deaths: Louisiana State Center for Health Statistics
 2010-2012 population estimates: *Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2012* Release Date: June 2015

¹Rate per 1,000 female population in specified age range

²Low risk is defined as a pregnant woman who has term (>37 weeks gestation), singleton, and non-breech presentation

³2010 data not included due to inability to combine variables used for calculation of measure from previous version of birth certificate

⁴Rate per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

⁵Rate per 1,000 live births

⁶Rate per 100,000 population in specified age range

*Non-Hispanic

**Rates or percents with numerators greater than zero and less than 5 are not reported