

Union Parish, Louisiana 2014-2016

Maternal and Child Health Profile

Teen Births

	LA	Union				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Birth Rate, females 15-19 years of age ¹	33.2	40.2	47.5	63.6	45.0	n/a
Repeat teen (15-19) births (%)	17.6	15.2	31.8	**	18.8	n/a

Pregnancy and Delivery Characteristics

	LA	Union				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Primary Cesarean delivery among low risk ² women (%)	31.3	31.4	35.4	36.8	32.9	23.9
Repeat Cesarean among low risk ² women (%)	91.8	94.5	97.7	**	95.1	81.7
Births to women within 24 months of a previous birth (%)	25.6	30.4	22.2	18.4	26.7	n/a
No Prenatal Care (%)	2.3	1.2	1.9	**	1.6	n/a
Entered Prenatal Care in 1 st Trimester (%)	67.6	47.0	40.0	23.8	43.4	n/a

Infant Health Indicators

	LA	Union				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Low birth weight (%)	10.6	8.6	15.0	9.5	10.7	7.8
Preterm Birth (%)	12.4	11.6	19.6	12.7	14.3	11.4

Fetal and Infant Mortality

	LA	Union				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Fetal ³	5.8	**	**	0	**	5.6
Infant ⁴	7.8	**	19.2	0	10.7	6.0

Definitions and inclusion criteria for select indicators

Low Birth Weight: <2,500g at delivery (5.5 lbs)
Preterm Birth: <37 weeks gestational age
Fetal Death: stillborn with gestation ≥ 20 weeks or birth weight ≥ 350 grams
Infant Death: deaths to infants under 1 year of age

Data Sources

2014-2016 Live births, fetal deaths and deaths: Louisiana State Center for Health Statistics
 2014-2016 Population estimates: *Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2017*

¹Rate per 1,000 female population in specified age range

²Low risk is defined as a pregnant woman who has full a term (37 up to 42 weeks), singleton, and vertex presentation baby

³Rate per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

⁴Rate per 1,000 live births

*Non Hispanic

**Rates or percents based on numerators greater than zero and less than 5 are not reported