

Jackson Parish, Louisiana 2015-2017

Maternal and Child Health Profile

Teen Births

	LA	Jackson				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Birth Rate, females 15-19 years of age ¹	32.7	40.6	52.3	0.0	43.4	n/a
Repeat teen (15-19) births (%)	17.4	17.1	**	0.0	20.4	n/a

Delivery Characteristics and Birth Spacing

	LA	Jackson				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Primary Cesarean delivery among low risk ² women (%)	30.9	24.8	36.2	**	28.5	23.9
Repeat Cesarean among low risk ² women (%)	91.3	98.4	95.2	**	97.7	81.7
Births to women within 24 months of a previous birth (%)	25.3	21.8	20.0	**	21.0	n/a
No Prenatal Care (%)	2.3	2.3	3.5	0.0	2.6	n/a
Entered Prenatal Care in 1 st Trimester (%)	69.2	52.6	44.4	**	49.9	n/a

Infant Health Indicators

	LA	Jackson				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Low birth weight (%)	10.7	8.6	13.2	0.0	9.7	7.8
Preterm Birth (%)	12.5	9.8	13.9	0.0	10.8	11.4

Fetal and Infant Mortality

	LA	Jackson				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Fetal ³	5.8	**	0.0	0.0	**	5.6
Infant ⁴	7.7	**	0.0	0.0	**	6.0

Definitions and inclusion criteria for select indicators

Low Birth Weight: <2,500g at delivery (5.5 lbs)
Preterm Birth: <37 weeks gestational age
Fetal Death: stillborn with gestation ≥ 20 weeks or birth weight ≥ 350 grams
Infant Death: deaths to infants under 1 year of age

Data Sources

2015-2017 Live births, fetal deaths and deaths: Louisiana State Center for Health Statistics

2015-2017 Population estimates: *Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2017*

¹Rate per 1,000 female population in specified age range

²Low risk is defined as a pregnant woman who has full a term (37 up to 42 weeks), singleton, and vertex presentation baby

³Rate per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

⁴Rate per 1,000 live births

*Non Hispanic

**Rates or data based on numerators greater than zero and less than 5 are not reported