

# Union Parish, Louisiana 2015-2017

## Maternal and Child Health Profile

### Teen Births

	LA	Union				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Birth Rate, females 15-19 years of age <sup>1</sup>	32.7	32.1	45.1	59.8	37.9	n/a
Repeat teen (15-19) births (%)	17.4	13.5	29.2	**	15.6	n/a

### Delivery Characteristics and Birth Spacing

	LA	Union				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Primary Cesarean delivery among low risk <sup>2</sup> women (%)	30.9	34.6	26.6	33.3	33.3	23.9
Repeat Cesarean among low risk <sup>2</sup> women (%)	91.3	94.5	97.9	**	96.1	81.7
Births to women within 24 months of a previous birth (%)	25.3	29.4	23.4	20.6	26.9	n/a
No Prenatal Care (%)	2.3	1.3	2.0	**	1.6	n/a
Entered Prenatal Care in 1 <sup>st</sup> Trimester (%)	69.2	46.8	41.8	28.8	44.4	n/a

### Infant Health Indicators

	LA	Union				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Low birth weight (%)	10.7	7.4	15.6	9.6	10.4	7.8
Preterm Birth (%)	12.5	10.6	19.5	13.5	13.9	11.4

### Fetal and Infant Mortality

	LA	Union				Healthy People 2020 Target
		White*	Black*	Hispanic	All	
Fetal <sup>3</sup>	5.8	**	0.0	0.0	**	5.6
Infant <sup>4</sup>	7.7	**	**	0.0	6.3	6.0

#### Definitions and inclusion criteria for select indicators

**Low Birth Weight:** <2,500g at delivery (5.5 lbs)  
**Preterm Birth:** <37 weeks gestational age  
**Fetal Death:** stillborn with gestation ≥ 20 weeks or birth weight ≥ 350 grams  
**Infant Death:** deaths to infants under 1 year of age

#### Data Sources

2015-2017 Live births, fetal deaths and deaths: Louisiana State Center for Health Statistics

2015-2017 Population estimates: *Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2017*

<sup>1</sup>Rate per 1,000 female population in specified age range

<sup>2</sup>Low risk is defined as a pregnant woman who has full a term (37 up to 42 weeks), singleton, and vertex presentation baby

<sup>3</sup>Rate per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

<sup>4</sup>Rate per 1,000 live births

\*Non Hispanic

\*\*Rates or data based on numerators greater than zero and less than 5 are not reported