

# Union Parish, Louisiana 2017-2019 Maternal and Child Health Profile

## Teen Births

	LA	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	All	Healthy People 2020 Target
Birth rate per 1,000 females 15-19 years of age	27.9	25.5	48.3	34.1	n/a
Repeat teen (15-19) births (%) <sup>1</sup>	16.7	*	*	9.2	n/a

## Cesarean Delivery, Birth Spacing, and Prenatal Care

	LA	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	All	Healthy People 2020 Target
Primary cesarean delivery among low risk <sup>2</sup> women (%)	29.6	42.0	34.9	38.6	23.9
Repeat cesarean delivery among low risk <sup>2</sup> women (%)	90.7	94.7	100.0	97.0	81.7
Births to women within 24 months of a previous live birth (%)	25.2	22.3	23.0	21.8	n/a
No prenatal care (%)	2.0	1.2	*	1.2	n/a
Entered prenatal care in 1 <sup>st</sup> trimester (%)	71.8	48.8	50.0	48.9	n/a

## Low Birth Rate and Preterm Births

	LA	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	All	Healthy People 2020 Target
Low birth weight newborn (%)	10.8	8.2	17.2	11.7	7.8
Preterm newborn (%)	12.9	11.5	20.7	15.0	11.4

## Fetal and Infant Mortality

	LA	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	All	Healthy People 2020 Target	Definitions and inclusion criteria for select indicators
Fetal mortality rate <sup>3</sup>	5.3	*	0	*	5.6	<b>Low Birth Weight:</b> <2,500g at delivery (5.5 lbs) <b>Preterm Birth:</b> <37 completed weeks gestational age <b>Fetal Death:</b> stillborn with gestation ≥ 20 completed weeks or birth weight ≥ 350 grams <b>Infant Death:</b> deaths to children under 1 year of age
Infant mortality rate <sup>4</sup>	7.7	*	*	*	6.0	

<sup>1</sup>Rate of females 15-19 years of age who became pregnant and who had already been pregnant at least once before in their lives

<sup>2</sup>Low risk is defined as a pregnant woman who has a full term (37 up to 42 weeks), singleton, and vertex presentation baby

<sup>3</sup>Rate per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

<sup>4</sup>Rate per 1,000 live births

\*Rates with numerator greater than zero and fewer than 5 are not reported

Rates in some parishes may be unreliable due to small population size. Interpret these rates with caution.

### Data Sources

2017-2019 Live births, fetal deaths and deaths:  
Louisiana State Center for Health Statistics

2017-2019 Population estimates: *Census County Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019*